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Election of judges of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by States Members of the United Nations

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. Introduction

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by States Members of the United Nations for the election of permanent judges of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1 January 1991. The names of the candidates nominated for the election and the voting procedures to be followed in the Assembly are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/55/769).

II. Curricula vitae

Carmel A. Agius (Malta)

Date and place of birth: 18 August 1945, Malta.

Education and academic and other qualifications

1969	Doctor of Law (LL.D), University of Malta.
1968	Diploma, Notary Public, University of Malta.
1964	Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in English, Italian and Economics, University of Malta.

Professional activities

(a) Details of judicial activities

(i) Primary activities

1999	Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague.
1995	Acting Chief Justice in the absence of the Chief Justice.
1994	Elected representative of the Bench of Judges, Constitutional Commission for the Administration of Justice.
1992	Member, Rule Making Board of the Courts of Justice.
1983	Senior Judge of the Constitutional Court of Malta.
1983	Senior Judge of the Court of Appeal of Malta.
1983	Senior Judge of the Court of Criminal Appeals of Malta.
1982-1984	Presiding Judge of the Criminal Court of Malta.
1982	Appointed Judge of the Superior Courts of Malta.
1977-1982	Presiding Magistrate, Courts of Magistrates, in both criminal and civil cases.
1977	Appointed Magistrate of the Courts of Magistrates.

(ii) Secondary activities

1998	Chairman, Commission on the Taking of Children's Evidence.
1996	Representative of the Maltese Judiciary, Tenth Conference of European Constitutional Courts, Budapest, presenting two national reports (see "Publications").
1995	Representative of the Chief Justice, Sixth Commonwealth Chief Justices Conference, Ottawa.
1995	Representative of the Court of Appeal, Seventh International Appellate Judges Conference, Ottawa.

1995	Representative of the Court of Appeal and the Constitutional Court, Fifth Congress of the International Association of Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions, Rome; presented a national report.
1992	Keynote speaker, Seminar on Sentencing Policy, Malta.
1992	Representative of the Maltese Judiciary, Seminar on Organized Crime and Methods of Control — Judicial Experience, Centro Internazionale Magistrati Luigi Severini, Perugia, Italy.
1990-1997	Representative of the Maltese Judiciary, Meetings of the European Association of Judges, Prague (2000), Porto (1998), Ljubljana (1998), Milano (1997), Bratislava (1996), Vienna (1994), Seville (1992), Crans-Montana (1991), Helsinki (1990).
1990	Founder and Convenor of the Maltese Section of the European Association of Judges.
1990	Member, Board of Examiners of candidates applying for a warrant to practice as Advocate in Malta.
1989	Participant, meeting with the Plenum of the European Court of Human Rights as member of the Constitutional Court of Malta.
1988	Representative of the Maltese Judiciary, Central Council and First Study Commission of the International Association of Judges, Porto (1998), Amsterdam (1996), Tunis (1995), Athens (1994), Seville (1992), Crans-Montana (1991), Helsinki (1990), Berlin (1988); presented national reports. At the Berlin meeting, I presented the case of the Maltese judiciary for membership of the International Association of Judges.
1988	Founder and Convenor of the Maltese Section of the International Association of Judges.
1980-1982	Chairman, Board of Special Commissioners for Death and Donation Duty.

(b) Details of non-judicial legal activities

2000	Guest Speaker on International Humanitarian Law to the International Law Committee of the Philadelphia Bar Association.
2000	Guest Lecturer on International Human Rights to law students of Rutgers University School of Law at Camden, New Jersey, United States of America.
2000	Lecturer on Human Rights and the International Criminal Court, Mediterranean Masters in Human Rights and Democratization, a course for professionals from the Mediterranean and European countries organized by the University of Malta and sponsored by the European Union.
2000	Participant, speaker, International Conference on the Death Penalty, Palermo.

2000	Participant, paper presenter, European Intergovernmental Conference on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, Rome.
2000	Deputy Head of the Maltese delegation, Tenth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna.
2000	Participant, informal inter-sessional meeting of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court on Definitions of Crimes, Siracusa, Italy.
1999	Lecturer, Seminar on Legal Prevention and Legal Control of Corruption — International Development Law Institute (IDLI), Rome.
1999	Conference Organizer and Chairman, Thirteenth International Conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law on Commercial and Financial Fraud, Malta.
1999	Appointed Representative/Adviser of the Government of Malta to the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court; attended all sessions to date.
1999	Participant, informal inter-sessional meeting of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court on Rules of Procedure and Evidence, Siracusa, Italy.
1999	Head of delegation of the Government of Malta, United Nations Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, Vienna.
1999	Consultant to the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Workshop on Human Rights and Criminal Procedure, Kathmandu.
1998	Elected as the first Maltese member of the American Law Institute.
1998	Acting head of delegation and Adviser of the Government of Malta, United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, Rome.
1998	Participant, Twelfth International Conference of the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Bridgetown, Barbados.
1998	Participant, Council of Europe XIII Colloquy on Legal Data Processing, Vienna.
1998	Participant, paper presenter, Forty-second International Council on Alcohol and Addictions (ICAA) International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Dependencies, Malta.
1997	Nominated as the Government of Malta's second preferred candidate for the election of judge of the new European Court of Human Rights.
1997	Appointed representative of the Government of Malta to the United Nations Preparatory Committee for the International Criminal

Court; attended the meetings of the Committee held in December 1997 and March 1998.

1997 Participant, informal inter-sessional meeting of experts on the International Criminal Court on "International cooperation", Siracusa, Italy.

1997 Participant, Seminar on Paedophilia, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences (ISISC), Siracusa, Italy.

1997 Representative of the European Association of Judges, XXVIIth Council of Europe Colloquy on European Law on Legal Problems Relating to Parentage, Malta.

1997 Paper presenter, International Conference for the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court sponsored by No Peace Without Justice International Campaign for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court by the year 1998 and the Government of Malta, Malta.

1997 Coordinator and keynote speaker, International Conference on Probation, United Nations Inter-regional Crime Research Institute (UNICRI), the Commonwealth Secretariat and the University of Malta, Malta.

1997 Elected member, Board of Directors of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law.

1997 Session Chairman, tenth anniversary conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, London.

1996 Representative of the Maltese Judiciary, Commonwealth Law Conference, Vancouver, Canada.

1996 Participant, XXVIth Colloquy on European Law, Council of Europe, Stockholm.

1996 Participant, Tenth International Conference of the Society for Reform of Criminal Law, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada.

1996 Participant, Seminar on Child Abuse, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences (ISISC), Noto, Italy.

1995 Deputy head of the Maltese delegation, Ninth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Cairo.

1995 Participant, Seminar on Introduction to the Law of the European Community, European Institute of Public Administration, Luxembourg.

1995 Coordinator and keynote speaker, Seminar on Crime and Criminal Justice in the Mediterranean Area: Promotion of Informed Decision-making and International Cooperation, United Nations Inter-regional Crime Research Institute (UNICRI) and the Centre for Criminology of the University of Malta, Malta.

1994	Head of delegation, Second Meeting of the Mediterranean Group on Crime Prevention, Malta.
1994	Head of delegation, annual meetings of the Committee of Experts on Legal Data Processing, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France.
1993	Academic Coordinator, keynote speaker and Session Chairman, International Conference on Cross-Border Crime — International Cooperation in a Euro-Mediterranean Perspective, United Nations Inter-regional Crime Research Institute (UNICRI), Malta.
1993	Participant, Seminar on Mass Media, Justice and Criminality, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences (ISISC), Noto, Italy.
1993	Participant, Fifth International Congress on Legal Data Processing, Italian Supreme Court, Rome.
1992-2000	Head of Maltese delegation, all nine annual meetings of the United Nations Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Vienna.
1992	Appointed Permanent Representative of the Government of Malta to the United Nations Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice.
1992	Paper presenter, Interim Round-table Meeting of the Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies of the International Political Science Association, Forli, Italy.
1992	Chairman, Board of Examiners of candidates applying for the warrant of Notary Public.
1991	Head of Maltese delegation, first meeting of the United Nations Inter-Ministerial Working Group on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Vienna.
1991	Session Chairman, Seminar on Mental Disorder and Crime, Institut Philippe Pinel of the University of Montreal, Castelvecchio Pascoli, Italy.
1990	Head of Maltese delegation, Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana.
1990	Keynote speaker, International Seminar on Cross-Examination Techniques, Criminal Bar Associations of Bari and Brindisi, Selva di Fasano, Italy.
1988	Participant, Fourth International Congress on Legal Data Processing, Italian Supreme Court, Rome.
1987	Chairman, Committee on Legal Data Processing of the Maltese Law Courts.
1985	Head of Maltese delegation, Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Milan.

1985	Keynote speaker, Forum on the Confidentiality of Records, Extended Studies Board, University of Malta.
1984	Keynote speaker, Forum on Legal Aspects of Drug Addiction and Control, Extended Studies Board, University of Malta.
1970-1977	Private practice as Advocate in Malta.

(c) Other professional and academic activities

1998	Member of the Editorial Board of the *Mediterranean Journal of Human Rights*, published by the Foundation for International Studies and the Faculty of Law of the University of Malta.
1996-1999	Pro-Chancellor of the University of Malta and President of the University Council.
1996-1999	Member of the Board of Directors of the Foundation for International Studies, Malta.
1996	Occasional lecturer on Human Rights and related procedures, Faculty of Law, University of Malta.
1996	Part-time lecturer, Comparative Correctional Law, Diploma in Correctional Studies, Centre for Criminology, University of Malta.
1995	Participant, annual meeting of the American Society of Criminologists, Boston.
1994	Guest lecturer, "The Humanization of Public International Law" Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies, University of Malta.
1994	Paper presenter, "Some Comments on the International Law Commission's 1991 Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind", International Conference on Cross-Border Crime — International Cooperation, UNICRI, Malta, in a Euro-Mediterranean Perspective.
1992-1993	Guest lecturer, "The Status of the Individual under Public International Law", Academy of Diplomatic Studies, University of Malta.
1992	Representative of the Ministry of Justice, Board of the Institute of Forensic Studies, University of Malta.
1992	Consultant, University of Malta, on matters relating to the teaching of criminology.
1992	Part-time lecturer in Criminology, University of Malta.
1991	Lecturer, training course on human rights and crime prevention for police and army officers, United Nations Centre for Human Rights, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, UNICRI and Foundation for International Studies of the University of Malta.
1979	External Examiner in Public International Law, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure, University of Malta.

Public activities

1977	Chairman of several public boards of inquiry set up by the various successive Governments under the Inquiries Act, 1977, to investigate alleged irregularities in public affairs.
1977-1980	Chairman of the Public Transport Labour Board.

Other activities

1968-1969	President, Students Representative Council, University of Malta.
1964-1968	Secretary-General Students Representative Council, University of Malta.

Publications and other works

(a) Published articles

1999	"Giovanni Elio Longo — Personal Reminiscences" in *Judicial Independence Today — Liber Amicorum in honour of the Hon. Mr. Justice Giovanni E. Longo* (1999) Giuffre Editore.
1998	"For an Effective International Law: From the Preparatory Committee to the Diplomatic Conference for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court — The Commitment of the International Community", with Professor David Attard, paper presented at the International Conference for the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court, Malta (June, 1997) as part of the No Peace Without Justice International Campaign for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court by the year 1998, Malta. Published in "Towards the Establishment of a Permanent International Criminal Court", *Mediterranean Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 2, No. 1, 1998, Foundation for International Studies, Malta.
1997	"Report of the Maltese Constitutional Court on Freedom of Expression with Special Regard to Mass Media Regulations in the Jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court", prepared for the Tenth Conference of European Constitutional Courts, Budapest (1996). Published in *Freedom of Expression in the Jurisprudence of Constitutional Courts — National Reports*, vol. II, eds. Peter Paczolay and Botond Bitskey, Hungarian Constitutional Court, Budapest.
1997	"Report of the Maltese Constitutional Court on the Notion of Separation of Powers regarding the Constitutional Court's Jurisdiction in Malta", paper prepared for the Tenth Conference of European Constitutional Courts, Budapest (1996). Published in *Separation of Powers in the Jurisprudence of Constitutional Courts — National Reports*, vol. III, eds. Peter Paczolay and Botond Bitskey, Hungarian Constitutional Court, Budapest.

1995 "The Judiciary and Politics in Malta" with Professor Nancy Grosselfinger, paper presented at the Interim Round-table Meeting of the Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies, International Political Science Association, Forli, Italy (1992). Published in *The Global Expansion of Judicial Power*, eds. C. Neal Tate and Torbjörn Vallinder, New York University Press.

1995 *Criminal Justice Policies in Malta*: Malta's National Report for the Ninth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Cairo (1995), Government Printing Press, Malta.

1993 "Significant Landmarks in the History of the Development of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms in Malta" in *Human Rights and Crime Prevention*, UNICRI, Rome.

1992 "The Protection of Judges from External Political, Economical and Social Influences and from Violence — The Malta Experience". Meeting of the First Study Commission of the International Association of Judges, Helsinki (1990). Published in *The 33rd Meeting of the International Association of Judges — National Reports*, ed. Hannu Kiuru, Finnish Association of Judges, Helsinki.

1990 *Criminal Justice in Malta*: Malta's National Report for the Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana (1990). Government Printing Press, Malta.

(b) Works in progress

"The Criminal Justice System of Malta", with Professor Nancy Grosselfinger, to form part of the Criminal Justice Systems in Europe and North America series being published by the European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations.

"The Maltese Legal System", in "Legal Systems of the World: A Political, Social and Cultural Encyclopaedia", to be published by ABC-CLIO of Santa Barbara, United States.

"A Restatement of Victim's Rights in International Criminal Law as a result of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court" — to be published in *International Criminal Law Forum*.

"The Right to a Fair Hearing as protected by the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court", to be published in *Mediterranean Journal of Human Rights*.

(c) In press

"Ratification and Implementation of the Rome Statute — Malta's Approach, European Intergovernmental Conference on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, Rome", published by No Peace Without Justice.

(d) Other works

1999	"Maltese Law and Commercial Fraud", Thirteenth International Conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law on Commercial and Financial Fraud, Malta.
1998	"Drug Abuse, Criminal Behaviour and Punishment: Balancing Punishment, Deterrence and Societal Reintegration", Malta.
1996	"Limitations in the Protection of Human Rights in Malta", with Professor Nancy Grosselfinger, Interim Round-table Meeting of the Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies of the International Political Science Association, Sherbrooke, Canada.
1994	"The Administration of the Judiciary in Malta", meeting of the First Study Commission of the International Association of Judges, Athens.
1994	"The Judiciary and Political Corruption in Malta" with Professor Nancy Grosselfinger, Interim Round-table Meeting of the Research Committee on Comparative Judicial Studies of the International Political Science Association, Florence, Italy.
1992	"La Donna Nelle Attivita' Intellettuali", Keynote speech at the thirty-eighth seminar of the Centro Internazionale Magistrati Luigi Severini, Perugia, Italy.
1992	"The Rationale of Judicial Decisions in Civil Cases under the Maltese System", First Study Commission of the International Association of Judges Meeting, Seville, Spain.
1991	"Methods of Elaboration of Judicial Decisions in Malta", Meeting of the First Study Commission of the International Association of Judges, Crans-Montana, Switzerland.
1990	"The Art of Cross-Examination in Criminal Proceedings in Malta" — International Seminar on Cross-Examination Techniques, Selva di Fasano, Italy.

Languages

(a) Mother tongue

Maltese:	Fluent in reading, writing and speaking.

(b) Other languages

English:	Fluent in reading, writing and speaking.
Italian:	Fluent in reading, writing and speaking.
French:	Working knowledge in reading, beginner in speaking and writing but can generally follow a conversation.
Spanish:	Working knowledge in reading and speaking, beginner in writing but can generally follow a conversation.

Other relevant information

(a) Scholarships, honours and grants

2000	Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES) Fulbright Scholar Research Grant held at Rutgers University School of Law, Camden, New Jersey, United States of America.
1999	Medal Award for service rendered to the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law.
1993	Invitee, Professor M. Cherif Bassiouni, De Paul University, Human Rights Law Institute, Chicago, to deliver a set of two lectures being a comparative review of the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights with that of the Constitutional Court of Malta and the Supreme Court of the United States on freedom of expression.
1992	Invitee, Professor Walter M. Murphy, McCormick Professor of Jurisprudence, Department of Politics, Princeton University, New Jersey, to give a talk on judicial review in Malta to the Colloquium on Constitutionalism.
1988	United States Information Agency, Visitors' Program, to study the legal data-processing system operative in several United States courts and law offices and meet with members of the judiciary.
1988	Private meeting with Chief Justice Emeritus Warren Burger of the United States Supreme Court.
1988	Grantee, British Government, Visitors' Programme, to study the legal data-processing systems operative in courts in the London district.
1980	Scholarship, United States Information Agency, Salzburg Seminar, American Legal Studies, Constitutional Law, Salzburg.
1969	Grantee, British Council, to carry out postgraduate research work on Constitutional and Administrative Law at the University of London.
1964	Bursary, Italian Government, to enhance knowledge of Italian at the Universita' del Sacro Cuore, Rome.

Richard Allen Banda (Malawi)

Date of birth: November 1937.

Profession: Barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn, London in 1966.

Experience

August 1966-January 1970	Served as Legal Aid Advocate, State Advocate, Traditional Courts Commissioner, Senior Resident Magistrate.
February 1970	Appointed Director of Public Prosecutions and acted as Solicitor General.
April 1972	Appointed Attorney General and Secretary for Justice. Later in the same year was created Senior Counsel and was the first Malawian to be so honoured after independence.
February 1974	Appointed Minister of Justice and Attorney General and was also Minister of Local Government; was also responsible for parliamentary elections. Served in these capacities until February 1976.
April 1980	Was reappointed into Malawi Civil Service as Chief Resident Magistrate.
November 1980	Appointed Judge of the Supreme Court of Malawi and High Court of Malawi.
1992	Appointed Chief Justice of Malawi.
2000	Elected Honorary Life Fellow of the Society of Advanced Legal Studies, elected Honorary Bencher of Honourable Society of Gray's Inn. Elected President of Commonwealth Magistrates and Judges Association.
Extra-curricular activities:	Chairman of Olympic and Commonwealth Games Association of Malawi, past Chairman of the Football Association of Malawi. Played football in the National Team of Malawi in early 1960s.
Hobbies:	Plays golf, watches football and lawn tennis.

Personal profile

The Honourable Chief Justice Richard Allen Banda, SC, is barrister-at-law, having been called to the Bar by the Honourable Society of Gray's Inn in July 1966. After his call to the Bar, he entered the Malawi Government Legal Service where he served in different capacities until 1970, when he was appointed the Director of Public Prosecutions. During this period, he was asked to act as Solicitor General and Secretary for Justice. In April 1972, he was appointed Attorney General, and later in the same year, he was created Senior Counsel and was the first Malawian to be so honoured after independence. The status of Senior Counsel is equivalent to the status of Queens Counsel in England. He served as Attorney General for two years

until 1974, when he was appointed Minister of Justice and Attorney General and was also responsible for the Portfolio of Local Government. He served in these capacities until February 1976, when he left government.

He stayed out of practice for four years until April 1980, when he was reappointed into the Judicial Service to fill the new office of Chief Resident Magistrate. He served in this position for nine months, until November 1980, when he was appointed a judge of the High Court and Supreme Court of Malawi. He served in this position until February 1992, when he was appointed Chief Justice of Malawi. He continues to serve in this position up to the present. Chief Justice Banda was recently appointed an Honorary Life Fellow of the Society of Advanced Legal Studies, a constituent organization of the University of London. He has also recently been elected an Honorary Master of the Bench of the Honourable Society of Gray's Inn and as President of the Commonwealth Magistrates and Judges Association.

Chief Justice Banda is a person of high moral character, impartiality and integrity. He has vast experience in criminal law, international law, international humanitarian law and human rights law which he has gained through his long and enviable career both at the bar and on the bench.

On the social scene, Chief Justice Banda has been a keen sportsman in the past. He has played soccer and captained the National Team in his youth and was also an athlete, having represented Malawi in the high jump. Chief Justice Banda is a former President of the Football Association of Malawi and is the current President of the Olympic and Commonwealth Games Association of Malawi. He enjoys watching sports and he now plays golf. He is married with six children.

His nomination for election as judge of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia has the full support of the Malawi Government.

Mohamed Amin El Abbassi Elmahdi (Egypt)

Date and place of birth: 24 November 1936, Cairo.

Professional career

President of the Conseil d'État since July 2000 and Head of the Supreme Administrative Court.

President of the Section of Legislation at the Conseil d'État (entrusted with the revision of all project of laws and regulations before their introduction to the People's Assembly) 1998.

Head of the Second and Third Commissions of the *Section d'avis* of the Conseil d'État.

Member of several sections of the Conseil d'État since 1956.

President of the Administrative Court and Head of the First Section of the Court, 1999.

Member of the Administrative Court and of the Supreme Administrative Court, 1979-1991.

Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law, Cairo University.

Member of the Board of the Faculty of Law, Ain Shams University.

Visiting Professor at the Faculty of Law, Cairo University.

Entrusted with a mission in the State of Kuwait for the position of Constitutional Expert to the Emir of the State of Kuwait, 1994-1997.

Academic qualifications

Advanced studies diploma-postgraduate (DES) in Public Law from the Faculty of Law, University of Paris II, 1971.

Certificate of the École Nationale d'Administration (ENA) at Paris, 1967.

Postgraduate studies in Political Science (*Diplôme de Sciences Politiques*) 1958.

Postgraduate studies in Public Law (*Diplôme de droit public*) 1957.

Graduated from the Faculty of Law in 1956, Cairo University, with honours degree.

Missions and publications

Missions

Arbitrator to several arbitrations; under the auspices of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (his dissenting opinion in the case *Southern Pacific Properties (Middle East) Ltd. v. Arab Republic of Egypt* is published in *ICSID Review* vol. 8, No. 2, fall 1993, pp. 400-494), and under the auspices of the Regional Centre for Settlement of Commercial Disputes, Cairo.

Member of the Egyptian defence team before the Arbitration Court in Geneva concerning the dispute between Egypt and Israel over the exact location of certain boundary pillars and concerning the Tabaa area.

Member of the "Egyptian Underground Authority" defence team before the ICC arbitral tribunal concerning the dispute over the construction of the first underground line in Cairo.

Member of the observer team designated by the International Organization of la Francophonie for the supervision of elections, e.g., in Seychelles and Haiti.

Participant in several workshops organized by the International Organization of la Francophonie, on the theme "Law and Democracy".

Participant in two round tables under the auspices of the Ford Foundation for social and economic development (Lebanon, 1968-1970).

During the course of his professional career, consultant to different Egyptian ministries and agencies, inter alia: Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Finance; also to the Investment Authority and the Central Agency for Administration and Organization.

Publications

Studies in Arabic concerning international humanitarian law presented at the Cairo Conference held in November 1999 to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the four Geneva Conventions of 1949 concerning international humanitarian law, and at the conference held in Cairo in October 2000 on national measures necessary for the implementation of the rules of the Geneva Conventions and the two Additional Protocols of 1977.

"Le rôle du juge civil dans l'administration de la preuve", paper presented at the meeting of the Institut International de droit d'Expression Française, Brussels, 1984.

"Le rôle du juge administratif dans la protection des droits et des libertés publics", published in a special edition to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the establishment of the Egyptian Conseil d'État.

"L'exécutif et l'armée en Amerique-Latine" *Review* of the Conseil d'État, 1976.

"L'Agence Centrale d'organisation et d'administration en Egypte", paper presented at the round table in Lebanon, 1970.

"Le régime des organisations publiques en Egypte" paper presented at the round table in Lebanon, 1968.

"Le principe de l'égalité en Egypte dans la constitution et d'après la jurisprudence du Conseil d'État", paper published in *Le juge de l'Administration et des droits fondamentaux dans l'éspace francophone"*.

"Le rôle du Conseil d'État dans la création du droit administratif", in press at the International Organization of la Francophonie.

Mohamed El Habib Fassi Fihri (Morocco)

Mohamed El Habib Fassi Fihri, Chief Magistrate, was born at Essaouira on 12 January 1932.

He was appointed a judge for the regional tribunal of Casablanca in January 1957, the Vice-President of the same tribunal in August 1960. He was appointed Crown Procurator in November 1962.

He became Principal Private Secretary to the Minister of Justice in September 1964, then Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice.

He was trial attorney at the Supreme Court from the end of 1971 until 25 September 1976, when he again occupied the post of Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice until 31 March 1982.

In December of the same year, he was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of His Majesty the King of Morocco to the Hellenic Republic. When his diplomatic mission was over, he returned to the Supreme Court in the capacity of Divisional President.

On 19 June 1990, Mr. Fassi Fihri was appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of His Majesty the King to the Republic of Austria and Permanent Representative of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations Office at Vienna, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) and the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), where he discharged the function of Governor. He was also required to follow the work of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).

In July 1995, he presided over the group of eminent persons to which the Seventh Summit of Heads of State had entrusted the task of evaluating, restructuring and determining the new objectives of the Organization of the Islamic Conference.

He is a founding member of the Association of Magistrates of Morocco and headed the editing of its journal from 1961 to 1985.

He is the author of a number of publications, including *Itinéraire de la justice marocaine*.

After being appointed to the Order of Civil Merit (special rank), he was promoted to Knight and then Officer of the Order of the Throne.

He is also a Grand Cordon of the Hellenic Order of the Phoenix (Greece) and a Grand Cordon of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Austria.

David Hunt (Australia)

Date of birth: 15 February 1935.

Place of birth: Sydney, Australia.

Education: University of Queensland, Australia, Bachelor of Arts (1956), Bachelor of Laws (1958).

Career

1998-present: In October 1998, the Hon. David Hunt was elected as a judge of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia. He assumed office on 16 November 1998, and was assigned to Trial Chamber II. However, as Trial Chamber II was in the course of a trial at the time, Judge Hunt was temporarily assigned to the Appeals Chamber, where he participated in many interlocutory appeals and appeals against conviction, as well as in a number of interlocutory applications in cases awaiting trial in Trial Chamber II. In February 2000, following the retirement of Judge Antonio Cassese, Judge Hunt was elected as Presiding Judge of Trial Chamber II.

As Presiding Judge, Judge Hunt is a member of the Tribunal's Bureau, a body that advises the President of the Tribunal on all major questions relating to the functioning of the Tribunal. He is currently the third most senior judge within the Tribunal.

1992-1999 Part-time Commissioner with the Law Reform Commission of New South Wales, taking part in the preparation of discussion papers and reports dealing with criminal law issues, including proposals to reform the partial defences to murder leading to a reduction of the crime to manslaughter (such as provocation and diminished responsibility) and the accused's right to silence.

1998 Consultant with the Judicial Commission of New South Wales on a project for revision of the directions to be given to juries in criminal trials.

1991 Appointed as Chief Judge at Common Law in the Supreme Court of New South Wales, with administrative responsibilities for the operation of the Criminal and Common Law (civil claims) Divisions of the Court.

As Chief Judge, Justice Hunt sat almost full-time in the Court of Criminal Appeal, usually as the senior judge. The New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal deals with more than 50 per cent of all appellate criminal work throughout Australia. Further appeals are only available pursuant to leave granted by the High Court of Australia.

1979 Appointed as a judge of the Supreme Court of New South Wales. This is the highest court in New South Wales, with unlimited jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases and appeals.

1976-1977 Senior Counsel assisting the Commissioner in a Royal Commission into New South Wales prisons.

1975 Appointed as one of Her Majesty's Counsel (Senior Counsel).

1958 Admitted as a Barrister.

Publications and conference papers

Many of Justice Hunt's judgements in criminal law have been published in *Australian Criminal Reports* and *New South Wales Law Reports*, both series published by LBC Information Services, Sydney, Australia.

Justice Hunt regularly delivered papers dealing with criminal law issues to conferences of the Supreme, District and Local courts of New South Wales. Some of these have been published in *The Judicial Review*, published by the Judicial Commission of New South Wales.

Judgements and decisions on international criminal law issues written by Judge Hunt (or in which he has participated) since his election to the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia are available on the Tribunal home page (www.un.org/icty).

Language: English.

Decoration: Created an Officer of the Order of Australia (AO) in January 2000 for service to the judiciary, to the law and to the community, particularly in areas of criminal law, the law of defamation and international law in defence of human rights.

Claude Jorda (France)

Born on 16 February 1938 in Bone, Algeria.

Degrees and other academic training

1963-1966	Student at the École Nationale de la Magistrature (National School for Magistrates) (ENM).
1965	Degree in Advanced Studies in Criminology (with honours). School of Law at the University of Aix en Provence.
1962-1963	Active military service (highest rank: non-commissioned officer). Degree in accounting.
1961	*Licence* in law (equivalent to a Master of Arts), School of Law at the University of Toulouse (with honours).
1961	Second place in admissions competition for ENM. First in class for the *Certificat d'aptitude à la profession d'avocat (CAPA)* for the Bar at Toulouse (Competition for admission to the bar). Second in class (lectures and practicals), 4th year of *licence*.
1960	Degree from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques (Foreign Affairs Department, with honours), University of Toulouse. First in class (lectures and practicals), 3rd year of the *licence*.

Law career and professional experience

1999	Unanimously elected President of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ITFY).
1997	Re-elected judge at the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.
1995-1999	President of Trial Chamber I (ITFY).
1994-1996	Judge at the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.
1992-1994	Prosecutor-General at the Court of Appeals in Paris.
1985-1992	Prosecutor-General at the Court of Appeals in Bordeaux.
1982-1985	Director of Legal Services at the Ministry of Justice.
1978-1982	Vice-President at the Tribunal de Grande Instance in Paris. Seconded Deputy Director (training courses) at the École Nationale de la Magistrature.
1976-1978	Deputy Director for Legal Organization and Regulations at the Ministry of Justice.
1970-1976	Secretary-General at the École Nationale de la Magistrature.
1966-1970	Magistrate at the Central Administrative Services Department at the Ministry of Justice.

1963-1966	Auditeur de Justice (magistrate-in-training) (Student at the ENM). Third in class.
1996-1997	Fellow at the Institut d'Etudes Judiciares at the University of Montesquieu-Bordeaux 4, responsible for teaching international criminal law and human rights.
1971-1976	Lecturer and Tutor at the Faculty of Law at the University of Bordeaux. Lecturer in civil law at the Training Centre for Banking Professionals.
1967-1970	Lecturer and Tutor at the Faculty of Law at the University of Paris-Assas.

Legal and judicial cooperation missions

1995	Chile: Judicial cooperation mission for the training of magistrates. Establishment of a School for Magistrates.
1994	Guatemala: Teaching and lectures on legal careers and the independence of the judiciary at the Centro de Estudios y Capacitación Judicial de Centroamerica.
1992	Côte d'Ivoire: Judicial organization mission (methodology and operations of courts).
1974-1984	Egypt: Cooperation with the Egyptian magistrate training project (Cairo).
1978	Algeria: Judicial cooperation in training.
1971	Canada: Franco-Quebecois judicial exchange mission.

Colloquia, lectures and publications

(a) Publications

Most recent academic work

"Status and role of the victim", to be published in *The Statute of the International Court and International Law*, Oxford University Press.

Un nouveau statut pour l'accusé dans la procédure du Tribunal pénal international pour l'ex-Yougoslavie, essays on ICTY procedure and evidence in honour of Gabrielle Kirk McDonald, Kluwer International, 2000.

"Le rôle du Juge dans la procédure face aux enjeux de la répression internationale", *Droit international pénal*, Pédone, Paris, 2000.

"L'oeuvre de Justice internationale", *L'Inactuel* (France, 1999).

"*The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia: its functioning and future prospects*" (L. Friedman and S. Tiefenbrun, Editors), 1999.

"Le Tribunal pénal international", *Crime contre l'humanité, mesure de la responsabilité?, Proceedings of the conferences "Droit, liberté et foi"* CERP, 1998.

Articles of general interest on ITFY (1994-2000)

In: *Le Journal des Tribunaux* (Bruxelles); *Revue Témoins* (Paris); *L'Observateur des Nations Unies* (Aix en Provence); *Le Bulletin du Centre d'information des Nations Unies* (October 2000).

(b) Colloquia and lectures

Most recent addresses

December 2000 Italian Society for International Law (Rome), "International Justice and Human Rights".
Académie de Législation (Toulouse, France), "ICTY and Human Rights Protection".

September 2000 Solemn Opening of the Academic Year at Bordeaux Universities (France), "International Justice, new protection for Human Rights".

August 2000 University of Salzburg (Austria), "The Status of the victim before the International Criminal Court".

July 2000 University of the Basque Country (San Sebastian, Spain), "Souveraineté des Etats et justice internationale".

June 2000 University Institute for Advanced International Studies (U.H.E.I.) of Geneva, "Contribution of ICTY case-law to International Law".

Other addresses

1994-1996 Universities: Bordeaux, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris-Sud Jean Monnet, Nanterre, Poitiers, Nice, etc.
Bar Associations and human rights institutes: Paris, Bordeaux, Montpellier, etc.
Congress of the SAF (French Lawyers Union) and UJA (Junior Lawyers Union).
Conference of the Heads of the French Courts of Appeals.
Addresses before the French Centre for Comparative Law, French Society for International Law (Association de droit international).
Miscellaneous contributions: Amnesty International, Juristes sans frontières, Musée mémorial d'Izieu.
Tunis: Colloquium on the implementation of humanitarian Law.

Modern languages

English: reading, speaking.

Spanish: fluent in reading, speaking, writing.

Honours and decorations

Officer of the Légion d'Honneur (29 March 1993).
Commander of the Ordre National du Mérite (July 2000).
Palmes Académiques (decoration for services to education in France).
Mérite Agricole (decoration for services to agriculture in France).
Médaille de l'Education Surveillée et de l'Administration Pénitentiaire (medal for services to young people in difficulty and prison administration).

Other activities, culture and sports

Member of the French Society for International Law.
Member of the Association "Le Siècle".

Classical music, reading, cinema.

Tennis, hiking.

O-gon Kwon (Republic of Korea)

Date and place of birth: 2 September 1953, Republic of Cheong-ju, Korea.

Education

1972-1976	LL.B., Seoul National University Law School (*Magna cum laude*).
1976-1978	LL.M., Graduate School of Seoul National University.
1977-1979	Bar Apprenticeship, Judicial Research and Training Institute, Supreme Court of Korea (*Chief Justice Award; 1st grade*).
1984-1985	LL.M., Harvard Law School (United States of America).

Professional career

Judiciary

1979-1980	Judge, Seoul Civil District Court.
1986-1988	Judge, Seoul Criminal District Court, sitting as the presiding judge of the Third Single-Judge Court.
1988-1990	Judge, Taegu High Court.
1992-1993	Research Judge, Supreme Court.
1993-1995	Senior Judge, Changwon District Court, sitting as the presiding judge of the Criminal Appellate Division.
1995-1997	Senior Judge, Suwon District Court, sitting as the presiding judge of the first instance, Criminal Division.
1997-1997	Senior Judge, sitting as the presiding judge of the first instance, Criminal Division, East Branch of Seoul District Court.
1999-2000	Senior Judge, Seoul District Court.
2000-	Senior Judge, Taegu High Court.

Other professional careers

1980-1984	Assistant Legal Adviser to the President of the Republic of Korea, Blue House (Presidential Office).
1990-1992	Planning Director, Ministry of Court Administration, Supreme Court.
1997-1999	Director of Research, Constitutional Court of the Republic of Korea.

Other concurrent positions

1994-1995	Chair, Press Arbitration Committee of Kyung-nam Province.
1996-1997	Chair, Election Management Committee of Kwon-sun Ku, Suwon.
1999-2000	Chair, Election Management Committee of Sung-dong Ku, Seoul.

Academic activity

Co-authored book

Commentary on the Civil Code.

Articles

"A Study on Maritime Liens", (LL.M. paper, Graduate School of Seoul National University, 1983);

"Small Claims Court in the U.S. and Korea", 15 *Korean Journal of Comparative Law* 95 (LL.M. paper, Harvard Law School, 1985).

"Some Problems in Executing Foreign Vessels", 34 *Jai-pan-ja-ryo* 623 (1986).

"The Meaning of Habitualness in Section 3 of article 3 of the Special Act for the Prosecution of Assault and Battery", 390 *Sa-bup-haing-jung* 85 (1993);

"Methods for Securing the Efficiency of Compulsory Execution", 17 *Civil Case Study* 353 (1995);

"Determination of Applicable Law in the case when the Proper Law is uncertain", 1 *Adjudication Practice* 355 (1996);

"Meaning and Effect of Ex Officio Decision of Compulsory Mediation", 16-3 *Press Arbitration* 16 (1996).

Over 20 other articles.

Lectures

1986-1987	Lecture on Anglo-American law, Judicial Research and Training Institute, Seoul.
1987-1987	Lecture on Anglo-American Law, College of Law, Kyung-hee University, Seoul.
1999	Lecture on Civil Procedure of the Republic of Korea, Santa Clara University Law School Summer Program, Kook-min University, Seoul.

Memberships

Study Group of Criminal Practice, Supreme Court.

Civil Case Study Group.

International conferences

1981	Delegate of the Republic of Korea to the Lawasia Conference, Bangkok.
1999	Delegate of the Republic of Korea to the Eleventh Conference of the European Constitutional Courts, Warsaw.

Profile

Judge O-gon Kwon has been in the judiciary as a career judge for more than 20 years. As a judge, he is well known for his amicable personality and fair trial. Also, among Republic of Korea judges, he is classified as an expert in criminal cases: he sat as a criminal judge for almost eight years, either as a judge of a single-judge court or as a presiding judge of a collegiate body (panel of three judges).

His academic excellence was an unprecedented one and his record has not yet been broken: he ranked first in his class in three important academic endeavours, that is, in basic law studies at Seoul National University Law School, in the National Bar Examination and finally in the bar apprenticeship at the Judicial Research and Training Institute of the Supreme Court.

Judge Kwon's career as a judge may seem somewhat peculiar in comparison with ordinary Republic of Korea judges who usually have no experience outside the judiciary: he worked as an Assistant Legal Adviser to the President of the Republic of Korea (1980-1984), as an important staff member in the Judicial Administration (1990-1992) and as an important staff member of the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Korea. Such diverse experience outside the court has afforded him a broader perspective. Moreover, his experience with constitutional adjudication has strengthened his belief in human rights and humanitarianism.

Judge Kwon has constantly engaged in international activities: he graduated from Harvard Law School in 1985 and he was a representative of the Republic of Korea to the Lawasia Conference in 1981 and to the Eleventh Conference of European Constitutional Courts. He also played an important role for the Republic of Korea in joining the Vienna Commission as an observer, while he worked at the Constitutional Court.

Liu Daqun (China)

Date and place of birth: 20 September 1950, Shandong Province, China.

Current position: Member of Trial Chamber II, International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.

Educational background

1973-1977	B.A., English Department, Beijing Foreign Language Institute.
1977-1978	Law Certificate, International Law, College of Foreign Affairs, Beijing.
1985-1986	M.A., International Law and International Relations, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, United States of America.

Professional experience

1978-1982	Working in the Chinese Embassy in Iceland.
1984-1988	Director of Private International Law Division, Treaty and Law Department, Foreign Ministry.
1988-1991	Director of the Law of the Sea Division, Treaty and Law Department, Foreign Ministry.
1991-1993	Director of International Law Division, Treaty and Law Department, Foreign Ministry.
1993-1999	Deputy Director-General, Treaty and Law Department, Foreign Ministry.
1999-2000	Ambassador to Jamaica and Permanent Representative to the International Seabed Authority.
2000-	Member of Trial Chamber II, International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.

Academic positions

1982	Executive Member of Chinese Society of International Law.
1988	Executive Member of Chinese Society of Environmental Law.
1990	Executive Member of Chinese Society of the Law of the Sea.
1994	Professor of International Law, University of Law and Political Science of China.
2000	Guest Professor of International Humanitarian Law, Law School of Wuhan University.

Professional activities

Delegate and legal adviser of the Chinese Delegation to:

United Nations General Assembly, Sixth Committee; Hague Conference on Private International Law; Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee; international conferences on Climate Change, Biodiversity, Desertification, Illicit Traffic of Narcotic Drugs and Law of the Sea; Deputy Head and Chief Negotiator of the Chinese delegation to the United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of the International Criminal Court (Rome).

Academic activities

Lecturer on International Human Rights Law, Law Department, People's University, 1989.

Lecturer on International Environmental Law, Environmental Centre, Wuhan University, 1990.

Lecturer on the Law of the Sea, Law Institute of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 1993-1995.

Lecturer on the Establishment of the International Criminal Court, Law School of Beijing University, 1997-1998.

Professional writings

Co-authored Books

The Law of International Organizations, Beijing University Publishing House, 1995.

New Developments in International Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Publishing House, 1995.

Commentary on the Charter of the United Nations, Educational Publishing House of Shanxi Province, 1999.

Published over 50 Articles, among them:

"On the Subject of Extradition", *Studies in Law*, No. 1, 1989.

"On the Voting Procedure of the Security Council", *Law Review*, No. 1, 1992.

"United Nations and Regional Organization", *Chinese Yearbook of International Law*, 1993.

"On the Political Initiative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations", *Collections of essays on United Nations reform*, 1994.

"On the Establishment of an International Criminal Court", *Chinese Yearbook of International Law*, 1997.

"On the Establishment of Indictment by the Prosecutor in the Proposed International Criminal Court", *Chinese Yearbook of International Law*, 1998.

Mahbouli Abderaouf (Tunisia)

Date and place of birth: 16 August 1950, Tunis.

Education

Primary and secondary schooling: Sadiki College, Tunis, 1955-1967.

Licencié en Droit (Bachelor of Laws) (Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics) (Tunis, 1971).

Diplômé d'Etudes Supérieures de Droit Privé (Diploma in Advanced Studies in Private Law) (Paris I, 1972).

Diplômé d'Etudes Supérieures de Droit Public (Diploma in Advanced Studies in Public Law) (Paris II, 1973).

Docteur d'Etat en Droit (Doctor of Laws) (Paris I, 1977).

Agrégé de Droit Public et Sciences Politiques (Holder of *agrégation* in Public Law and Political Science) (Tunis, 1980).

Experience

Teaching assistant, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics (Tunis), 1980-1985.

Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics (Tunis), 1985-1987, and Faculty of Juridical, Political and Social Sciences (Tunis), 1987-present.

Director-General for Higher Education, Ministry of Education and Higher Education, 1989-1995.

President, University of Arts and Sciences (Tunis I), 1995-present.

Teaching activities

Courses taught at the Faculty of Law and Faculty of Economic Sciences and Management (Tunis), the Tunisian-Algerian Institute for Development Financing (IFID) and the Faculty of Juridical, Political and Social Sciences:

Public Finances
Taxation for Business
Taxation Sciences and Techniques
Comparative Political Systems
Peaceful Settlement of Disputes.

Courses and doctoral seminars in international public law, international relations, law of international organizations, public finances, international commercial law and European Community law.

Director, Department of International Trade Law, Faculty of Juridical, Political and Social Sciences (Tunis), 1989-1990.

Expert-contributor, Institute for International Development Law (IDLI) (Rome), 1984.

Visiting professor (Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Nice), 1989.

Member of Selection Committees for: Assistant in Public Law, Master Assistant in Public Law (Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research); Secretaries for Foreign Affairs and Foreign Counsellors (Ministry of Foreign Affairs); Staff of the League of Arab States; Magistrates for the Administrative Tribunal (First Ministry).

Member, Jury for Agrégation en Droit Public et Sciences Politiques (*Agrégation* in Public Law and Political Science) (1987).

Chairman, Selection Committee for Teaching Assistants in Public Law and Political Science, (1988-1990).

Chairman, Advisory Committee for University Professors of Public Law and Political Science, (1988-1990).

Editor-in-Chief, *Revue Tunisienne de Droit* (1989-1993).

Administrative and advisory positions (1989-1995)

Member, High Commission for Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.

Chairman of: National Accounting Referral Committee; National Equivalency and Accreditation Committee for Technical Schools; Joint Administrative Committee for the four categories of Higher Education Personnel and the Disciplinary Councils for those categories.

Member of the Board of Directors:

National Centre for Informatics
Cité des Sciences (Hall for the Sciences).

Member, Management Committee, National School of Administration.

Member, Scientific Board, National Institute for Office Automation and Micro-informatics.

Member, Research and Higher Education in Agriculture Board of the Institute for Research and Higher Education in Agriculture.

Member, Tunisian National Education, Science and Culture Commission (UNESCO — ALESCO (Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization) — ISESCO (Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)) and Coordinator of the Commission's Legal Committee.

Additional training

Diploma from the National Defence Institute (IDN), 14th class (1996-1997).

International experience

Member, Tunisian delegation to the United Nations General Assembly; representative to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly at its thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth sessions (New York: 1981, 1982, 1983).

Expert Member of the United Nations Regional Conference on Security, Disarmament and Development in Africa and Observer at the OAU Regional Ministerial Conference on the same topic (Lomé, Togo, 1985).

Guest of the United States Government (State Department; International Visitors Programme, July-August 1986).

Member, Tunisian delegation to the 25th, 26th, 27th and 28th General Conferences of UNESCO (Paris, October 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995), member and Rapporteur of the Legal Committee.

Head, Tunisian delegation to the Expert preparatory meetings for the first, second, third, fourth and fifth sessions of the Council of Ministers of Education of the Arab Maghreb Union (Rabat, March 1990, November 1990, July 1991; Tripoli, December 1991; Tunis, December 1993).

Participant at the Meetings of Experts preparatory to the meetings of the Ministerial Committee on Human Resources of the Arab Maghreb Union (Tunis, February 1990, May 1990; Rabat, November 1990, July 1991; Tripoli, December 1991; Tunis, December 1993).

President, International Conference of Experts for the Elaboration of an International Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education (UNESCO, Paris, May 1990).

Delegate to the International Conference on Recognition of Diplomas and Academic Mobility (UNESCO, Paris, October 1992).

Vice-Chairperson of the seventh session of the Regional Conference for Implementation of the Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in the Arab States (UNESCO, Amman, November 1994).

Head or member of the Tunisian delegation at numerous bilateral meetings dealing with higher education and scientific research: Paris, December 1989; Tunis, March 1990 (CMCU); Tripoli, February 1990; Paris, June 1990 (CPP); Moscow, October 1990; Damascus, May 1991; Paris, October 1991 (Grand Joint Commission); Tripoli, March 1992; Paris, March 1993 (CPP); Ankara, December 1993; Paris, November 1994 (CMCU); Montreal, November 1995 and others.

Member, Board of Directors, Union of Universities of the Mediterranean (UNIMED), Rome, 1995-1996 and Vice-President of UNIMED 1997 to present.

Publications and conferences

"Les préférences tarifaires généralisées dans la Communauté Economique et Européenne", thesis for Doctor of Laws (Paris I, 1997).

"Indexation, matières premières et Droit International" (*Revue Tunisienne de Droit*, 1979-II).

"La Cour des Comptes: Situation et perspectives" (*Revue Tunisienne de Droit*, 1981).

"La violence dans les relations internationales" (*Etudes Internationales* No. 2, January-February-March 1982).

"Effectivité et sanctions des normes du droit international du développement", introductory report, Aix-en-Provence Colloquium on "Training in international development law", 1982 (Editions du Centre National de Recherches Scientifiques (CNRS), Paris/OPU, Algiers, 1984).

"Note sur le Traité Tuniso-Algérien de fraternité et de Concorde" (*Revue Tunisienne de Droit*, 1984).

"Administration, coopération internationale et développement" in "Administration et développement en Tunisie" (LISA-ATSA, Tunis, 1985).

"Les accords de coopération marine en Mediteranée à la lumière de la convocation des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer"; Proceedings of the symposium on "Methods for maritime cooperation" (Tunis: Association des études internationales, 1986).

"Aperçu sur l'évolution des frontières tunisiennes" (*Revue Tunisienne de Droit*, 1987).

"Constitution et développement économique en Tunisie"; paper delivered at the Franco-Tunisian Meeting on Constitutional Law (Tunis, March 1988).

"Institutions et instruments internationaux relatifs au maintien de la paix"; paper delivered at the UNESCO seminar on teaching human rights and peace (Tunis, May 1988).

"L'impôt et la politique économique et sociale"; paper delivered at the meeting on business of the Arab Institute of Heads of Businesses (Sousse, December 1988; Proceedings).

"Cadre juridique et procèdures du contrôle fiscal"; paper delivered at the colloquium on fiscal procedures (Tunis, April 1995).

"Constitution et droit des relations économiques internationales". Course at the International Academy of Constitutional Law in Tunis, July 1998; "Academy Course Notes 8" (Tunis: University Press, 2000, pp. 261-305).

"L'Union européene à l'avant-garde de la mondialisation"; communication to the colloquium "The European Union and Globalization" (Tunis, October 2000).

Decorations

Officer of the Order of the Republic.

National Order of Merit for Education, 3rd class.

Commander of the Royal Order of the Ouissam Alaouite (Morocco).

Richard George May (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

Date of birth: 12 November 1938.

Education: Haileybury and I.S.C., and Selwyn College, Cambridge (B.A., LL.B.).

National service: 1958-1960 (Commission in Durham Light Infantry).

Professional experience

1965		Called to the English Bar by Inner Temple.
	Chambers:	Devereux Chambers, Devereux Court, London.
	Circuit	South-Eastern, transferred to Midland and Oxford Circuit.
	Practice:	For the last 12 years at the Bar, essentially criminal prosecution for the Thames Valley Police and some defence work.
1979		First sat as Deputy Circuit Judge.
1985		Appointed Recorder, South-Eastern Circuit.

Judicial experience

United Nations

1997	Sworn in as judge of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (November 1997). Member of Trial Chamber II, November 1997, sitting on trials of: *Dokmanović* *Furundzija* *Kovacević* *Kupreskić et al.*
1999	Presiding Judge, Trial Chamber III, November 1998 to date, sitting on trials of *Kordic* and *Cerkez*: April 1999 to date.
1999-2000	Appeals Chamber (Presiding) sitting on two appeals in *Aleksovski* case.
1998	Chair of Tribunal Committee on Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 1998 to date.

United Kingdom

1987	Appointed Circuit Judge, Midland and Oxford Circuit, sitting at Birmingham Crown Court, Northampton and Oxford Combined Courts. From 1993, sitting mainly at Oxford. 1996, appointed Nominated Care Judge. 1996-1997, Magistrate Liaison Judge for Oxfordshire. 1996-1997, Member of Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Probation Committee.

Experience in both Crown and County Courts (and the Family Court) but mainly in criminal cases, including a number of long criminal cases, e.g., 1989/1990 two advertising fraud trials at Birmingham Crown Court; a riot trial in 1991 at Bedford Crown Court involving 30 defendants (on appeal, reported *sub nom*, Jefferson [1994] 1 AER 270); a fraudulent trading case at Coventry Crown Court, 1993; an animal rights trial at Oxford Crown Court, 1993; a mortgage fraud, worth £43m, tried at Oxford Crown Court, 1994; a case of fraudulent trading in the motor trade tried at Oxford Crown Court, 1996-1997.

Political experience

General elections	Contested Dorset South (1970) and Finchley (1979) as Labour Party candidate.
Local government	Member, Westminster City Council, 1971-1978. Leader of Opposition on Council, 1974-1977.

Publications

As author

Criminal Evidence (Pub., Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London). First edition 1986, second edition 1990, third edition 1995, fourth edition 1999.

As joint editor

Phipson on Evidence, 12th (1976) and 13th (1982) editions.

Criminal Practice Series, 1995-1999.

Online supplement to *Criminal Evidence* (see above) 1999 to date.

Essays on ICTY Procedure and Evidence in Honour of Gabrielle Kirk McDonald, 2000.

As annotator

Criminal Justice and Public Order Act, 1994.

Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act, 1996.

(Both for *Current Law Statutes*, published by Sweet and Maxwell.)

As contributor

Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry, 1990 (Churchill Livingstone, London).

Reflections on the International Criminal Court, 1999, TMC Asser Press (publication of contribution to the MFA Seminar, see below).

Articles

Admissibility of Photographs and Video Evidence (1987), 51 Journal of Criminal Law 437.

Fair Play at Trial: An Interim Assessment of Section 78, Police and Criminal Evidence Act [1988] Criminal Law Review 722.

Admissibility of Confessions (1991) 55 Journal of Criminal Law 366.

Similar Facts and Joinder, Archbold News, Issue 14, 1 May 1992.

Interpreting Video Evidence, Archbold News, Issue 20, 27 November 1992.

The Criminal Justice Bill: Evidence Provisions, Archbold News, Issue 2, 25 February 1994.

Video Recording in Children's Cases, Family Matters, Issue 6/94, 22 June 1994.

Part V of the CJPOA 1994 — the Public Order Provisions, Archbold News, Issue 3, 5 April 1995.

Pre-Trial Reviews in the Crown Court, COUNSEL, July/August 1995.

The Legal Effect of a Police Caution [1997] Criminal Law Review 491.

The Trial of Nazi War Criminals under Control Council Law No. 10 (unpublished), research during sabbatical at the United States Federal Judicial Center, Washington, D.C., October 1997.

Jury Selection in the United States: Are there Lessons to be Learned? [1998] Criminal Law Review 270.

No Hiding Place, Counsel, October 1998 (Journal of Bar of England).

Crimes of War, JSB, 1999, Issue 7 (Journal of English Judicial Studies Board).

[Jointly] Trends in International Criminal Evidence: Nuremberg, Tokyo, The Hague and Arusha, 1999, 37 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 725.

Evidence Before the ICTY, International Law Forum du Droit International 1:197, 1999.

Lectures

1986	Bar Conference: *The Law of Evidence after the Police and Criminal Evidence Act*.
	Conference organized by Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., on Criminal Evidence in the Eighties: *Cross-examination of Accused on his Character*.

Lectures to Birmingham Bar

1988 and 1992	*Developments in Criminal Evidence*.
1994	*Update, including Public Interest Immunity*.
1992	Criminal Bar Association: *Indictments and Similar Fact Evidence*.
1994	Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire Law Society: Oxford Family Law Seminar: *Evidence*.
1997	Criminal Bar Association: *The Evidence of Child Witnesses*.

American Society of International Law and the Federal Judicial Center, Washington, D.C.: *The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia*.

1998 United Nations International Student Conference of Amsterdam: *An Overview of the Work of the International Criminal Tribunal*.

Bar of England and Wales, Annual Conference: *Judging War Crimes*.

Seminar organized by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands, The Hague, on the International Criminal Court: *Relations Between the Court and the ICTY*.

1999 Oxford University International Law Association: *ICTY — Recent Developments*.

World Conference on New Trends in Investigation and Evidence, Amsterdam: *Proof-Taking before International Tribunals*.

2000 Durham University Law Department: *Trials before the ICTY*.

Oundle School, England: *War Crimes Tribunals*.

South-Eastern Circuit (England) Conference, The Hague: *ICTY — Experience of Judges*.

Law Society of England and Wales: *Impressions of the Work of the ICTY*.

Other

Legalnetwork TV (1993): Criminal Evidence Update.

Visiting Foreign Judicial Fellow, United States Federal Judicial Center, Washington, D.C., October 1997.

Participant as Presiding Judge in ITFY presentation at the International Moot Court, The Hague, November 1998.

Address (on behalf of the ITFY judges) to the fourth session of the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court, United Nations Headquarters, March 2000.

Theodor Meron (United States of America)

Professor Meron, currently the Counsellor on International Law to the United States Department of State, is the Charles L. Denison Professor of Law at New York University Law School. He immigrated to the United States in 1978 and became a citizen of the United States in 1984. He received his legal education in the universities of Jerusalem, Harvard, where he received his doctorate, and Cambridge. Since 1978 he has been Professor of International Law at New York University School of Law. Between 1991 and 1995 he was also Professor of International Law at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva. In 1994 he was named to the Charles L. Denison Chair.

He is a leading scholar of international criminal law, international humanitarian law and human rights. He was a rapporteur of a study group of the Council on Foreign Relations which recommended the establishment of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.

He was Co-Editor-in-Chief of the *American Journal of International Law* (1993-1998) and is now an honorary editor. He is a member of the Board of Editors of the *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, of the American Society of International Law, of the French Society of International Law, of the American Branch of the International Law Association, of the Bar of the State of New York and of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law. He served on the advisory committees or boards of several human rights organizations, including Americas Watch and the International League for Human Rights. In 1990, he was a Public Member of the United States Delegation to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe Conference on Human Dimensions in Copenhagen. In 1998, he served as a member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the establishment of an International Criminal Court, at Rome. He served on two sessions of the Preparatory Commission for the Establishment of the International Criminal Court. He was a member of several committees of experts of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC): on Internal Strife, on Environment and Armed Conflicts, and was a member of the steering committee of ICRC experts on Customary Rules of International Humanitarian Law. He is a rapporteur of the Institute of International Law on the universality of jurisdiction for genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes. He was a counsel and advocate of the United States before the International Court of Justice. He served as consultant to the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank and to the United States Department of State. Professor Meron is fluent in French.

He was a Humanitarian Trust Scholar at the University of Cambridge and Carnegie Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, Fellow of the Rockefeller Foundation, Max Planck Institute Fellow (Heidelberg), Sir Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lecturer at the University of Cambridge, Visiting Fellow at All Souls College, Oxford, and a Special Fellow of UNITAR. He has lectured at many universities and at the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg) and presented papers at many conferences. He leads the annual ICRC seminars for United Nations diplomats on humanitarian law at New York University and in Geneva. He leads ICRC seminars on international humanitarian law for university teachers in Geneva. In 1997, he was elected Associate Member of the Institute of International Law. In fall 1999, he was a Visiting Professor of Law at Harvard and

in spring 2000 at the University of California at Berkeley. In March 2000, he was a rapporteur of the committee of legal advisers of the Council of Europe (CAHDI) on the influence of the European Convention of Human Rights on public international law.

The following are his principal publications:

Books

INVESTMENT INSURANCE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Oceana-Sijthoff, 1976)

THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT: THE RULES AND THE PRACTICE, Lexington Books (1977)

HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: LEGAL AND POLICY ISSUES (Vols. 1 & 2) (T. Meron, ed.) (Oxford University, Clarendon Press 1984)

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW-MAKING IN THE UNITED NATIONS: A CRITIQUE OF INSTRUMENTS AND PROCESS (Oxford University, Clarendon Press, 1986)

HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNAL STRIFE: THEIR INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION (Sir Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures Cambridge University 1986, Grotius Publications, Cambridge, 1987)

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN NORMS AS CUSTOMARY LAW (Oxford University, Clarendon Press, 1989)

HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN NORMS AS CUSTOMARY LAW (Oxford University, Clarendon Press, Reprinted as Paperback (1991))

HENRY'S WARS AND SHAKESPEARE'S LAWS, (Oxford University Press 1993)

BLOODY CONSTRAINT: WAR AND CHIVALRY IN SHAKESPEARE (OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1998)

WAR CRIMES LAW COMES OF AGE: ESSAYS (OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1998)

Lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law, Status and Independence of the International Civil Servant, 167 Recueil des Cours 289-384 (1980)

Invited to give the General Course on Public International Law in 2003, tentatively entitled International Law in the Age of Human Rights.

Articles

Articles which appeared in the American Journal of International Law:

The Insured and the Insurer under International Claims Law, 68 American Journal of International Law 628 (1974)

The Fishermen's Protective Act: A Case Study in Contemporary Legal Strategy of the United States, 69 American Journal of International Law 290 (1975)

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OPIC Investment Insurance is Alive and Well, 73 American Journal of International Law 104 (1979)

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In Re Rosescu and the Independence of the International Civil Service, 75 American Journal of International Law 910 (1981)

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The Meaning and Reach of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 79 American Journal of International Law 283 (1985)

Towards a Humanitarian Declaration on Internal Strife, 78 American Journal of International Law 859 (1984)

Reform of Law-Making in the United Nations: The Human Rights Instance, 79 American Journal of International Law 664 (1985)

On a Hierarchy of International Human Rights, 80 American Journal of International Law 1 (1986)

The Geneva Conventions as Customary Law, 81 American Journal of International Law 348 (1987)

Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Prohibition of Discrimination against Women, 84 American Journal of International Law 213 (1990).

Prisoners of War, Civilians and Diplomats in the Gulf Crisis, 85
American Journal of International Law 104 (1991) (Agora)

Common Rights of Mankind in Gentili, Grotius and Suarez, 85 American Journal of International Law 110 (1991) (Editorial Comment)

"Exclusive Preserves" and the New Soviet Policy towards U.N. Secretariat, 85 American Journal of International Law 322 (1991)

A Declaration of Minimum Humanitarian Standards, 85 American Journal of International Law 375 (1991) (with Allan Rosas)

Shakespeare's Henry the Fifth and the Law of War, 86 American Journal of International Law 1 (1992).

Rape as a Crime under International Humanitarian Law, 87 American Journal of International Law 424 (1993).

War Crimes in Former Yugoslavia and the Development of International Law, 88 American Journal of International Law 78 (1994).

Extraterritoriality of Human Rights Treaties, 89 American Journal of International Law 78 (1995)

Combatting Lawlessness in the Grey Zone Conflicts through Minimum Humanitarian Standards, Asbjorn Eide, Allan Rosas & Theodor Meron,
89 American Journal of International Law 215 (1995).

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The Continuing Role of Custom in the Formation of International Humanitarian Law, 90 American Journal of International Law 238 (1996).

The Helms-Burton Act: Exercising the Presidential Option, (with Detlev Vagts), 91 AJIl 83 (1997)

Crimes and Accountability in Shakespeare, 92 AJIL 1 (1998)

Classification of Armed Conflict in the Former Yugoslavia: Nicaragua's Fallout, 92 AJIL 236 (1998)

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Martens Clause, Principles of Humanity and the Dictates of Public Conscience, 94 AJIL 000 (2000)

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2. Articles which appeared in the British Yearbook of International Law:

International Responsibility of States for Unauthorized Acts of their Officials, 33 British Yearbook of International Law 85 (1957)

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Other Articles

Civil Jurisdiction of Canadian Courts over United States Military Personnel in Canada, 12 University of Toronto Law Journal 67 (1957)

Some Reflections on the Status of Forces Agreements in the Light of Customary International Law, 6 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 689 (1957)

Repudiation of Ultra Vires State Contracts and the International Responsibility of States, 6 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 273 (1957)

Administrative and Budgetary Co-ordination by the General Assembly, in UN Administration of Economic and Social Programs 37 (G. Mangone ed. Columbia University Press, 1966)

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A Report on the NYU Conference on Teaching International Protection of Human Rights, 13 NYU Journal of International Law and Politics 881 (1981)

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Draft Model Declaration on Internal Strife, International Review of the Red Cross, Jan.-Feb. 1988, No. 262, at 59

Neutrality, the Rights of Shipping and the Use of Force in the Persian Gulf War, Proceedings of the 82nd Meeting of the American Society of International Law 164 (1988)

Prospects for Ratification of Protocol II, Proceedings of the 82nd Meeting of the American Society of International Law 614 (1988).

State Responsibility for Violations of Human Rights, Proceedings of the 83rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law 372 (1989).

Draft Model Declaration on Internal Strife, Nordic Journal on Human Rights, 1987, No. 3, at 12

On the Relationship between Settlement of Disputes Procedures and Remedies in Human Rights Treaties and other Procedures and Remedies, in Festschrift for Dietrich Schindler 109 (1989)

Democracy and the Rule of Law, 153 World Affairs, No. 1, at 23 (1990)
On the Significance of the Copenhagen CSCE Document, 153 World Affairs 23 (1990)

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The Protection of the Human Person under Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law, U.N. Human Rights Bulletin 91/1 at 33 (1992)

Commentary on Humanitarian Intervention, in Law and Force in the New International Order 212 (Lori Fisler Damrosch & David J. Scheffer eds.1991)

Deportation of Civilians as a War Crime under Customary Law, in Broadening the Frontiers of Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Asbjorn Eide 201 (Donna Gomien ed. 1993)

The Case for War Crimes Trial in Yugoslavia, Foreign Affairs, summer 1993, p. 122.

On Custom and the Antecedents of the Martens Clause in Medieval and Renaissance Ordinances of War (Rudolf Bernhardt Festschrift 1995 at 173).

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From Nuremberg to the Hague, 149 Military Law Review 107 (1995).

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The Expanding Horizons of International Humanitarian Law, in International Law as a Language for International Relations, Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law 462 (1996).

The Homeric Wars through Shakespeare, 91 ASIL Proc. 126 (1997).

Francis Lieber's Code and Principles of Humanity, 36 Colum. J. Transnational Law 269 (1997)

Contemporary Conflicts and Minimum Humanitarian Standards, in International Law: Theory and Practice 623 (K. Wellens ed.1998).

War Crimes Law for the Twenty-First Century, The Law of Armed Conflict: Into the Next Millennium, 71 International Law Studies 325 (Michael N. Schmitt & Leslie C. Green eds. 1998).

From Agincourt to the Treaty of Rome, International Law Across the Spectrum of Conflict: Essays in Honor of Professor L.C. Green 000
(1999).

New Challenges to Human Rights, in Forum Deusto, Los Derechos Humanos en un Mundo Dividido 227 (1999)

Crimes under the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court, in reflectionsd on the ICC: Essays in Honour of Adriaan Bos 47 (Herman von Hebel, Johan Lammers and Jolien Schukking eds. 1999).

Customary Law, in Crimes of War 153 (Roy Gutman & David Rieff eds.1999)

Ideal to Law to Practice: the Universal Declaration Today and Tomorrow, 11 Pace International Law Rev. 89 (1999)

Florence Ndepele Mwachande Mumba (Zambia)

Date of birth: 17 December 1948.

Qualifications: LL.B, 1972 (Zambia).
Certificate in French Language, 1968.

Admission to the Bar: 30 April 1973.

Current position: 1997: elected judge of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia; Vice President of the Tribunal as from November 1999.

Professional experience

Litigation in the Subordinate Courts, High Court and Supreme Court in cases of criminal law, civil law, family law, commerce, tort, matrimonial causes.

1973	Legal Aid Counsel.
1975	Assistant Senior Legal Aid Counsel.
1977	Senior Legal Aid Counsel.
1978	Director of Legal Aid Department.

October 1980, High Court Judge

Adjudicating in matters of criminal law and procedure. Trying crimes as a court of first instance; adjudicating in civil matters, family law, contract law, torts, commerce, probate, adopting election petition as a court of first instance. Hearing and determining appeals in criminal matters and civil matters from Subordinate Courts and Magistrates Courts.

March 1989, Investigator General

Investigating complaints of an administrative nature in public institutions.

July 1997, Supreme Court Judge

Final Appellate Court, Zambia.

Ad hoc offices held

1985	Chairperson of the Commission of Inquiry appointed by the Head of State to investigate the Zambia National Provident Fund Industrial Unrest. Presented a report of recommendations to the Head of State.
1991	Chairperson of the Commission of Inquiry appointed by the Head of State to investigate a road traffic accident in which the Vice-President of Zambia was seriously injured and his aide-de-camp killed.

1993	Chairperson of Commission of Inquiry appointed by the Head of State to examine the conditions of service and salaries of the whole public service with a view to making recommendations for reform.

Professional membership

1976-1979	Commission of the Law Development of Zambia.
1981-1983	Council of Law Reporting Editorial Board of Zambia.
1985-1990	Council of Legal Education of Zambia.
1992-1994	Electoral Commission of Zambia.
1992-1995	United Nations Commission on the Status of Women.
1992-1996	Director for Africa on the International Ombudsman Institute Board.
1994-1996	Vice President, International Ombudsman Institute.
1995-1997	Vice-Chairman, University of Zambia Council.
1996-1997	Rhodes Scholarship Selection Committee, Zambia chapter.
1996	Commissioner, International Commission of Jurists.

Conferences/seminars attended

1972	International Moot Court Competition, Washington, D.C. Participated in the Moot Court on International Law regarding Rhodesia and its unilateral declaration of independence.
1977	Annual meeting of Academy of American and International Law.
1985	United Nations World Conference on women, Kenya, as counsel for the Zambian delegation.
1987	Course of study: American Legal Institutions on Family and Juvenile Law, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, United States of America.
1990	"Ombudsman Idea and Systems in Africa", United Republic of Tanzania.
1991	Congress on the Judicial Ombudsman, Puerto Rico.
1992	Commonwealth Secretariat Workshop on the Ombudsman, Canada.
1992	Fifth World Congress on the Ombudsman, Austria.
1994	Commonwealth Workshop on "Promoting Democracy, Human Rights and Development", Namibia.
1994	African Regional Conference on women, preparatory meeting for Beijing Conference, Senegal.

1994	Commonwealth African Regional Judicial Colloquium for Senior Judges on the Domestic Application of International Laws on Gender Issues, Zimbabwe.
1995	As Commissioner on the International Commission of Jurists, participated in the drafting of Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the establishment of an African Court of Human Rights, Cape Town, South Africa.
1995	ICJ Conference on the role of lawyers in the implementation of economic and social rights, Bangalore, India.
1996	Workshop designed to examine the effectiveness of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in dealing with human rights complaints in the region of Africa, Burkina Faso.
1996	Judges Conference on the framework of the South African Constitution.
1996	As International Ombudsman Institute (IOI) Director for the African Region, organized and participated in the IOI Workshop for Investigations Officers in the African Region, Pretoria.
1996	Attended the Sixth World Conference of Ombudsman as Director for the African Region and as Vice-President of IOI, Argentina.

Presented numerous papers at conferences

1990	First African Regional Ombudsman Conference on the theme "Justice for All": "The effectiveness of the Commission for Investigations: Zambia's Ombudsman Institution", Uganda.
1991	International Workshop on the theme "The Ombudsman and Constitutional Complaints": "The Commission for Investigations and constitutional complaints in Zambia", Spain.
1991	Second African Regional Conference on the Ombudsman, "Establishment and operations of the Commission for Investigations in Zambia", Lusaka.
1993	South African Seminar on the Ombudsman: presented a paper on "The Challenges Facing the institution of the Ombudsman", Pretoria.
1993	Commonwealth Workshop on the establishment of the Ombudsman institutions in the Gambia: "An effective Ombudsman", Banjul.
1994	Ombudsman Workshop organized by the Carter Centre and the Government of Denmark, on the need for the establishment of an Ombudsman institution for Ethiopia: "The Ombudsman in an African Perspective".
1994	International Ombudsman Institute Conference on the Ombudsman Concept: "The Ombudsman Concept in the African Region", Taiwan Province of China.

1995	Ombudsman, India and the World Community Colloquium: "The Ombudsman: The Need for Protection and Control", India.
1995	First meeting of European and African Ombudsmen: "Common Issues Approach and Cooperation for European and African Ombudsman", France.
1995	Fourth African Regional Ombudsman Conference: "The effectiveness of the Ombudsman Institution in Building and Ensuring Integrity in the Civil Service", Sudan.

Publications

1995	"The Ombudsman: the need for protection and control", in *Ombudsman — India and the Work Community*, pp. 33-40.
	"Development and Essential Features of the Ombudsman Institution", in *The Ombudsman in Southern Africa*, pp. 17-26.
	"The Commission for Investigations in Zambia", ibid., pp. 233-239.

Rafael Nieto Navia (Colombia)

Born in Bogotá on 5 February 1938.

Judge in the Appeals Chambers of the International Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda since November 1997.

Judge and President of the Argentine-Chilean International Arbitral Tribunal to delimit the boundary between marker 62 and Mount Fitz-Roy (1991-1995).

Former judge (1982-1994) and President (1987-1989 and 1993-1994) of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

Member of the Colombian National Group of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague since 1988.

Member of the Advisory Committee on Foreign Affairs of Colombia (1982-1986).

Associate Judge in the Constitutional Division of the Supreme Court of Justice of Colombia (1980-1984).

Education

Javeriana University: Doctor of Laws and Economic Sciences (1962).

University of the Andes (International Law Academy of The Hague, external session), International Law (1969).

Javeriana University: Bonds and securities (1971).

University of Buenos Aires (International Law Academy of The Hague, external session), International Law (1972) (recipient of a scholarship).

Fundação Getulio Vargas (Rio de Janeiro) (Organization of American States, Inter-American legal Commission) International Law (1974).

Teaching Experience

Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of Javeriana University (1962-1997).

Taught at Santo Tomás University, Bogotá (1996); at the International Law and Diplomacy Institute of Jorge Tadeo Lozano University, Bogotá (1974-1976); at the international law specialization course at Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario (Bogotá) (1975); at Nueva Granada University (Bogotá) (1979-1981); at Sergio Arboleda University (Bogotá) (1986-1990); in the Political Science Faculty of Javeriana University (1985-1991).

Other academic activities

Professor of Bonds and Securities at the College of Higher Administration Studies, Bogotá (1977-1997).

Guest lecturer or professor: Centre for Colombian Studies, International Studies Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Higher Military School of Colombia, External Studies Programme of the University of Colombia, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), OAS-ICJ International Law Course (Rio de Janeiro), International Institute of Human Rights

(René Cassin Foundation) (Strasbourg), National University of Córdoba (Argentina), University of Texas at Tyler, University of Lomas de Zamora (Buenos Aires), Council of Europe (Strasbourg), Ibero-American University (Mexico City), Pontifical University of Salamanca (Spain), Institute of Public International Law (Thessaloniki), Colombian Institute of Administration.

Other experience

Member of the Colombian Government commission that organized the Fourth Congress of the Hispanic-Luso-American Institute of International Law (1962).

Member of the First Subcommission for the study of the Concordat problems of the Episcopal Conference of Colombia (1972-1973).

Chief delegate to the Second Latin American Congress on Savings (Guatemala, 1966).

Director of the International Policy Section (1968-1971) and co-Director of the Policy Section (1971-1982) of the journal *Javeriana*.

Former President of the Centre for Colombian Studies and Director of its journal (1982-1984).

Member of the Colombian Government's Commission for Constitutional and Legal Matters, which prepared draft proposals for constitutional reform (1984-1985).

Member of the Consultative Council of the Inter-American Centre of Consultant and Electoral Promotion (San José, Costa Rica) since 1984 and of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica) from 1983 to 1995.

Vice-President of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica) (May 1992-June 1994).

Representative, as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Colombia, to the Ninth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries (1989).

Representative, as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Colombia, to the forty-fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and the Security Council (1989).

Represented the Inter-American Court, from 1985 to 1994 in the ordinary sessions of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States.

Member of the Committee of Honour for the twenty-fifth anniversary of the International Institute of Human Rights.

Publications

La Doctrina de Monroe. Presencia Histórica (thesis), Bogotá, 1962.

El Pensamiento Político del Libertador (ed.), Bogotá, 1983.

El bien común, Instituto Juan Pablo II, Bogotá, 1989.

Derecho Internacional Público — Lectures (selected by Rafael Nieto Navia), Javeriana University, Bogotá (1990).

La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos: su Jurisprudencia como Mecanismo de Avance en la Protección de los Derechos humanos y sus Limitaciones, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (IIDH), NGO series, No. 2, San José, Costa Rica 1991.

Introducción al Sistema Interamericano de Protección a los Derechos Humanos, IIDH, Editorial Temis, San José — Bogotá (2nd ed., 1993).

Estudios sobre Derecho Internacional Público, Javeriana University, Bogotá, 1993.

La Corte y el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos (ed.), IDH Court (San José 1994).

Other published material

La Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, in: *XI Curso de Derecho Internacional* (OAS, Washington, 1984).

La Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, in *Revista IIDH* (San José, January-June 1985).

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La Constitución colombiana y los Tratados internacionales, in OAS, Inter-American Juridical Yearbook (Washington, 1985).

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Derechos humanos, ... pero también deberes, in: *El Ciencia Política* (Bogotá, II Trimestre 1988).

La Democracia como Marco del Sistema interamericano de Derechos humanos, in: *Revista IIDH*, special issue (San José, May 1989).

Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, in: *La Convención Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, 9 Cuadernos de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales*, Second Series (Montevideo, 1989).

Los Intringulis de la Constituyente, in: *Credencial* (Bogotá, November 1990).

La Actualidad de Intermediación en el Negocio de Seguros, in: *Fasecolda, Memorias de la Segunda Convención Nacional de Seguros*, 3-5 October 1990, Cartagena (Bogotá, 1989).

Democracia y Derechos humanos, in: *El Papel Político* (Bogotá, December 1990).

Democracia y Bien Común como Marco para los Derechos humanos, in: *Revista IIDH* (San José, July-November 1990).

Derechos humanos en la Constitución colombiana de 1991, in: *Constitución y libertad* (DHIAC, Mexico, 1991).

Los Titulos Valores según el Derecho incorporado y la Ley de Circulación, in (Bogotá Stock Exchange ed.) *Titulos Valor* (June 1991).

Concordato y Constitución, *Futuro Colombiano* (April-June 1993, Bogotá).

Los Casos contra Honduras en la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, 84/86 *Boletim da Sociedade Brasileira de Direito International* (Brasilia).

Comentarios sobre las Libertades y algunos Derechos Humanos contemplados en la nueva Constitución colombiana, ed. Juan Carlos Castro Lorie, *Homenaje al Profesor Eduardo Ortiz Ortiz* (Colegio Santo Tomás de Aquino, Universidad Autónoma de Centroamérica, San José, 1994).

La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, ed. Rodolfo Cerdas Cruz y Rafael Nieto Loaiza, *Estudios Básicos de Derechos Humanos I*, IIDH-Commission of the European Union (San José, 1994).

Las Medidas provisionales en la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos: Teoria y Praxis, ed. R. Nieto, *La Corte y el Sistema Interamericanos de Derechos Humanos* (San José, 1994).

Prólogo, ed. Mario Alejandro Quintero y Federico Andrés Torres, *Colombia y el Derecho Internacional de los Derechos Humanos* (Universidad Externado de Colombia — Cipe, Bogotá, 1994).

La Función judicial internacional, in: *Revista IDH* (San José, January-June 1994).

Aplicación por la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos de las Normas de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados sobre Interpretación en diversos Idiomas, in *The Modern World of Human Rights, Essays in Honour of Thomas Buergenthal* (IIDH; San José, 1996).

Un Problema puntual de la Constitución colombiana: Los Derechos a la Igualdad y a la Propiedad y la Expropiación sin Indemnización, in: Amicorum Liber Héctor Gros Espiell, Personne Humaine et Droit International, vol. I (Bruylant, Bruxelles, 1997).

Jurisprudencia en Materia de Delimitación marítima, in: Liber Amicorum In Memoriam of Judge José Maria Ruda (Kluwer, Netherlands, 2000).

Monographs published in Revista Universitas, *Faculty of Law, Javeriana University (Bogotá)*

Población y Territorio de Colombia en Comparación con los demás Paises del Mundo, No. 17, December 1959.

Evaluación de la Alianza para el Progreso, No. 22, July 1962.

De la Socialización en la Alianza para el Progreso y otras Observaciones, No. 24, June 1963.

Observaciones sobre el Problema Chino-soviético, No. 25, November 1963.

El Reconocimiento de los Gobiernos de Hecho, No. 27, November 1964.

Del Derecho internacional aéreo al ultraéreo, No. 31, November 1966.

La Concepción soviética del Derecho internacional, No. 33, November 1967.

Acuerdo de Integración Subregional del Grupo Andino, su Caracterización y algunos Aspectos jurídicos y estructurales, No. 38, June 1970.

De la Nulidad de los Tratados por Violación del Derecho interno de los Estados en la Convención de Viena de 1969, No. 43, November 1972.

Las Reservas a los Tratados multilaterales en la Convención de Viena de 1969, No. 46, June 1974.

La Subjetividad internacional de la Iglesia católica, No. 49, November 1975.

El Derecho imperativo (Jus Cogens) a la Luz de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados de 1969, No. 52, June 1977.

Apuntes para un Estudio sobre "El Libro Blanco de Nicaragua sobre el Archipiélago de San Andrés y Providencia" No. 61, December 1981.

Análisis histórico, jurídico y político del Conflicto de las Malvinas, No. 63, November 1982.

El Sistema interamericano de Derechos humanos, No. 65, November 1983.

La Política internacional colombiana, No. 66, May 1984.

La Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, No. 67, November 1984. (Repr. in Revista IIDH, Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, San José, Costa Rica, No. 1, January-June 1985.)

Soberanía en la Órbita geoestacionaria? Una Propuesta alternativa, No. 69, November 1985.

La Constitución colombiana y los Tratados internacionales, No. 71, November 1986.

La Ley, la Justicia y la Guerra en Santo Tomás de Aquino, No. 73, November 1987.

Realidad de los Derechos humanos en América Latina, No. 75, November 1988.

Derecho Natural y de Gentes en la Escolástica tardía española, No. 78, June 1990.

Democracia, Elecciones y Derechos humanos No. 81, November 1991. (Repr. in Constitución y Libertad DHIAC, Mexico, 1991, and in VI Boletín Electoral Latinoamericano, IIDH-CAPEL, July-December 1991.)

Teólogos y Filósofos salmantinos y los Derechos humanos de los Naturales, No. 82, June 1992. (Repr. Revista IIDH, San José, No. 15, January-June 1992.)

Aplicación por la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos de las Normas de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados sobre Interpretación de Convenios en diversos Idiomas, No. 88, June 1995.

Los Estados de Excepción y la Constitución colombiana de 1991, No. 91, December 1996.

In addition, *Revista Javeriana* (Bogotá) and *Revista del Centro de Estudios Colombianos* (Bogotá) contain many monographs and lectures published between 1960 and 1990.

Associations

Academia de Historia de Bogotá (académico de número).

American Society of International Law.

Centro de Estudios Colombianos.

Colegio de Abogados Javerianos.

International Law Association (Colombian chapter).

Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law.

Sociedad Colombiana de Derecho Internacional.

Decorations

Orden de San Carlos (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia) (Gran Cruz).

Orden Francisco de Miranda (Republic of Venezuela).

Orden de San Silvestre Papa (Holy See) (Comendador).

Orden Universidad Javeriana (Bogotá) (Cabellero).

Leopold Ntahompagaze (Burundi)

Place and date of birth: Gishubi, 20 June 1959.

Occupation: Senior political officer in the First Vice-Presidency of the Republic.

Educational background

1967-1975	Gishubi Primary School, National certificate.
1975-1982	Collège Notre Dame de Gitega, Certificate in General Humanities.
1982-1987	University of Burundi, Bachelor's Degree in Law.

International seminars and courses

October 1995	Seminar on human rights: Belgium, France, Luxembourg; certificate.
July 1996	Internship at the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg; certificate.

Professional experience

April 1987-June 1988	Deputy Public Prosecutor, Municipality of Bujumbura.
July 1988-September 1991	Public Prosecutor, Muramvya.
October 1991-July 1996	Judge at the Court of Appeal of Bujumbura.
August 1993-December 1996	President of the Court of Appeal of Bujumbura.
September 1995-December 1996	President of the Court of Criminal Appeal and of the Court of Appeal of Bujumbura.
December 1996-August 1998	Judge at the Administrative Court of Bujumbura.
August 1998-October 1999	Political and Diplomatic Adviser to the First Vice-Presidency of the Republic.
Since November 1999	Principal Adviser for Legal and Administrative Questions to the First Vice-Presidency of the Republic.
October -December 2000	Principal Private Secretary a.i. of the First Vice-President of the Republic.

Other activities

Member of the National Electoral Commission for the June 1993 presidential and legislative elections.

Member of the Supreme Council of Justice, 1993.

Member of the Police Disciplinary Council, 1993.

Part-time Professor of Law at the Higher Institute for Business Studies.

Part-time Professor of Law at the National Police Academy, 1992.

Training officer for lower court judges, 1992.

Alphonsus Martinus Maria Orie (Netherlands)

Date and place of birth: 23 November 1947, Groningen, the Netherlands.

Education

1958-1966	Gymnasium β
1966-1971	Legal education, University of Leyden, Master's degree in law, Course in European Law (Criminal Law), Free University, Brussels

Languages

Fluent English, French and German.

Present positions

1997-	Justice of the Supreme Court of the Netherlands (Second Chamber, deciding criminal cases).
1998-	Crown-appointed Judge at the Disciplinary Court of Appeal for the Netherlands Bar.
2000-	Member of the ad hoc working group, advising the ministries of Justice and Foreign Affairs on the implementing legislation for the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.
2000-	Chairman of the Committee advising the Netherlands judiciary on the integrated use of electronic data sources.
2000-	Member of the Committee advising the Minister of Justice of Belgium on the research carried out by the Universities of Antwerp, Ghent and Liège with regard to the development of coherent and transparent legislation in the field of international criminal cooperation.
1997-	Member of the Board of the Netherlands International Law Association.
1980-	Co-founder and Chairman of the Society for International Criminal Law (Gezelschap voor International Strafrecht), Dutch section of the International Association of Penal Law.

Previous positions

Full-time

1980-1997	Admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of the Netherlands, partner in the law firm Wladimiroff and Spong, The Hague. Main area of practice: criminal law, especially international criminal cases (transborder defence, extradition, transfer of prisoners, international judicial cooperation) and Supreme Court criminal cases.

1995-1997	Experience as assigned defence counsel in the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, especially dealing with fundamental issues regarding the establishment and the jurisdiction of the Tribunal and the examination of expert witnesses.
1971-1980	Lecturer at Leyden University, Department of Criminal Law.

Part-time

2000	Member of the delegation advising the Ministry of Justice of the Czech Republic on international criminal cooperation and criminal law.
1998	Member of the delegation advising on the dialogue between the European Union and China on international criminal law matters.
1997	Adviser to the Legal Adviser of the Minister of Foreign Affairs on the *Lockerbie* case.
1997-1998	Member of the ad hoc working group assisting the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in the preparation for the Rome Conference on the International Criminal Court.
1994-1997	Subsidiary Judge of the Court of Appeal, Amsterdam.
1994	Member of an ad hoc informal working group assisting the Registrar of the ITFY in the preparation of a directive on the assignment of defence counsel.
1990-	Member of various committees advising the Minister of Justice on research carried out in the field of international criminal law.
1989-1994	Member of the Council of the Bar of the Supreme Court of the Netherlands (portfolio: criminal law, immigration law and education).
1983-1996	Member of three ad hoc legislative advisory committees to the Minister of Justice on: – The position of the defendant in the field of international cooperation in criminal matters (1992-1994); – Review of Supreme Court procedures in criminal cases (1995-1996); – Simplified administrative procedure for minor traffic offences (1983-1985).
1972-1975	Subsidiary clerk of the District Court of The Hague.

Teaching experience

Since 1980 (upon leaving the position of lecturer at the University of Leyden) frequent teaching and lecturing in a great variety of graduate and postgraduate courses, seminars and conferences, mainly on subjects of international criminal law, among them:

The law of the International Tribunals, Arusha School of Law, Arusha.

International criminal law, at various colloquia of the International Bar Association, in Dublin, London, Madrid and Munich.

International criminal law, at the universities of Utrecht (Netherlands), Tilburg (Netherlands), Maastricht (Netherlands), Amsterdam (Netherlands), Groningen (Netherlands), Leyden (Netherlands), Hamburg (Germany), Frankfurt (Germany), Vienna, Athens, Siracusa (ISISC, Italy), Kiev (Ukraine).

International criminal law, at various Association International de Droit Penal conferences and preparatory colloquia, in Strasbourg (France), Hammamet (Tunisia), Helsinki (Finland), Utrecht (Netherlands), Hamburg (Germany), Cairo, Vienna, Rio de Janeiro (Brazil) and Budapest.

Selected publications

Book

- *A general introduction to International Criminal Law*, 3rd ed. to be published in 2001 (1st edition 1980, 2nd ed. 1991), co-authors J.v.d.Meijs, A.Smit and (2001) J.M.Sjocrona, (published in Dutch: *Internationaal Strafrecht*).

Articles (listed in a reverse chronological order)

- *Accusatorial v. Inquisitorial Approach in International Criminal Proceedings prior to the establishment of the ICC and in proceedings before the ICC* (c. 45 p., to be published in: International Criminal Law, A Commentary on the Rome Statute, edited by Antonio Cassese, Oxford University Press, 2001, text available).
- *Case annotation to decisions of the ICTR in the Akayesu and Ntakirutimana cases* (Trial Chamber and Appeals Chamber), concerning the free choice of counsel to be assigned to indigent defendants, in: Annotated Leading Cases of International Tribunals (Vol. II), edited by A.Klip and G.Sluiter, January 2001.
- *Far or further from home, the shifting balance between the requesting and the requested state in recent EU extradition law*, in Rede en Recht (liber amicorum Nico Keijzer), Deventer, 2000 (published in Dutch: *Ver(der) van huis, de verschuiving van het evenwicht tussen de positie van de verzoekende en de aangezochte staat in het komende EU uitleveringsrecht*).
- *The Criminal Justice Systems facing the Challenge of Organised Crime*, Netherlands National Report (co-authors Den Boer, M, Sjocrona, J.M., Veldt, M.L., van der Wilt, H) in: Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal, Vol. 70 no 1-2, 1999, p. 575-629.
- *Mechanisms of Developing Procedural Standards in International Adjudication - The Delicate Balance between the Judiciary and the Legislative Powers in Developing the Rules of Procedure* in: Nouvelles Etudes Penales, no 17, 1998, 383-387.
- *International Tribunals, a new chapter in international criminal procedure*, in: Homo Advocatus (liber amicorum G.Spong), Den Haag 1998, p. 133-149 (published in Dutch: *Internationale Tribunalen: een nieuwe stap in de ontwikkeling van internationaal strafprocesrecht*).
- *To be or not to be (re)presented, that's the question*, Delikt en Delinkwent, 1996, p. 1004-1015 (published in Dutch under the same title).
- *Surrender of suspects to the ICTY* in: Er is meer, opstellen over mensenrechten in internationaal en nationaal perspectief, red. C.H.Brants, C. Kelk en M. Moerings (liber amicorum A.H.J.Swart), Utrecht 1996 p. 51-63 (published in Dutch: *Overlevering van verdachten aan het Joegoslavie Tribunaal: een terreinverkenning*).
- *Problems with the effective use of prisoner transfer treaties* in: The Alleged Transnational Criminal (The second biennial International Criminal Law Seminar 1995), editor: Richard D. Atkins, Martinus Nijhoff The Hague, 1995, p.59-67.
- *Sale of nationals by the Kingdom of the Netherlands. Extradition and prisoner transfer between the Netherlands Antilles and the USA*, Nederlands Juristenblad 1995, p 898-899 (published in Dutch: *Het Koninkrijk doet zijn onderdanen in de uitverkoop*).

- *The regionalization of international criminal law*, Netherlands National report (co-authors Bonn, M., Haentjens, R.C.P., Smit, A.M.G), in: Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal, 1e et 2e trimestres 1994;
- *Technical remarks on pleading at trial*, in: Spreken is zilver, pleiten is goud (Tobias Asser lustrumbundel) Arnhem 1994, p. 75-85 (published in Dutch: *Van de klad in het pleidooi naar het pleidooi in klad)*;
- *The defendant in between legal systems* in: Schengen en de praktijk, Gent (Belgium) 1992, p. 37-46 (published in Dutch: *De verdachte op het scheidingsvlak tussen rechtssystemen)*;
- *The defence counsel under Dutch Law*, in: Europa und Strafverteidigung, Köln 1990. Bericht zum 14. Strafverteidigertag, p. 235-246 (published in German: *Der Strafverteidiger im Niederlandischen Recht)*;
- *Les Crimes Internationaux et le Droit Pénal Interne*, Netherlands National Report, co-authors Rüter, C.F., Schutte, J.J.E., Swart, A.H.J., in: Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal, Vol. 60, no 1-2, 1989, p. 395-418;
- *International criminal investigation* in: Internationalisering van het strafrecht, Nijmegen, 1986, p. 165-180 (published in Dutch: *Internationale opsporing)*;
- *The rights of the defendant in international judicial assistance in criminal cases)*, in: Bij deze stand van zaken (liber amicorum A.L. Melai), Arnhem 1983, p. 351-361 (published in Dutch: *De verdachte tussen wal en schip of de systeembreuk in de kleine rechtshulp)*;
- *Fair trial in the Menten-case*, Delikt en Delinkwent, nr. 2, febr. 1979, p. 84-95 (published in Dutch: *Menten en de goede procesorde)*;
- *The legality of Menten's transfer from Switzerland to the Netherlands (disguised extradition)*, Rechtsgeleerd Magazijn Themis, nr. 2, 1978, p. 138-157 (published in Dutch: *Werd Menten rechtmatig van Zwitserland naar Nederland gebracht? (een geval van verkapte uitlevering)*;
- *International Criminal Law aspects of the Dost-case*, Nederlands Juristen Blad 1976, p. 1045-1059 (published in Dutch: *Internationaal strafrechtelijke aspecten van de Dostaffaire)*;
- *Conspiracy against the Queen*, co-author J.J.I.Verburg, Delikt en Delinkwent 1975, p. 475-489 (published in Dutch: *De koningin bedreigd)*;
- *A kaleidoscope of International Criminal Law*, Delikt en Delinkwent, nr. 8, okt 1974, p. 403-408 (published in Dutch: *Een kaleidoskoop van het internationale strafrecht)*.

Fausto Pocar (Italy)

Place and date of birth: Milan, 21 February 1939.

Education and degrees

LL.D., University of Milan Law School, *cum laude* (1961).

"Libero Docente" of International Law (1969).

Languages

Italian (native speaker).
French (reading, writing and speaking): excellent.
English (reading, writing and speaking): excellent.
Spanish (reading, writing and speaking): very good.
German (reading, writing and speaking): good.

Academic and teaching experience

Professor of International Law, University of Milan (since 1976, currently on leave).

Vice-Rector and member of the Administration Board, University of Milan (1984-1997); Founder and Director of the Postgraduate School of EC Law and Economics, University of Milan (1989-2000); Dean of the Faculty of Political Sciences and member of the academic Senate, University of Milan (1981-1984); Director of the Institutes of International Law, University of Milan (1980-1984, 1986-1987, 1991-1994).

Member of the Committee on Legal Research of the National Council for Universities (1981-1987).

Professor of European Law (1970-1976), private international law (since 1985), European Labour Law (1989-1999), University of Milan.

Professor of International Organization Law at the Faculty of Public Relations, Istituto Universitario di Lingue Milano (IULM), Milan (1995-2000).

Editor-in-Chief, *Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale* and member of the editorial board of the periodicals *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, *La Comunità internazionale* and *Relazioni internazionali*.

Professor of International Organizations Law at the Postgraduate School of the University of Parma (1981-1983).

Professor of EC Law at the Johns Hopkins University, Bologna Centre (1983-1984).

Courses at the Hague Academy of International Law (1983, 1993, General Course); Director of Studies at the Academy (1981).

Courses at the Institut universitaire international, Luxembourg (1979).

Professional experience in the field of international humanitarian law and human rights

Judge of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (as of February 2000) and member of its Appeals Chamber and of the Appeals Chamber of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (as of April 2000).

Member (1985-2000) and Chairman (1991-1992) of the United Nations Human Rights Committee: Vice-Chairman (1987-1988), Rapporteur (1989-1990), Rapporteur for new individual communications (1995-1999), Rapporteur for follow-up of final views (1999-2000).

Special Representative of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights for visits to Chechnya (1995) and the Russian Federation (1995, 1996).

Invited speaker to several workshops organized by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in various countries: Lomé (1988, 1996), Kigali (1988), Moscow (1988, 1989, 1991), Conakry (1989), Banjul (1989), Tokyo (1989), Ottawa (1990), Belgrade (1990), Sofia (1990), Barcelona (1992), Jakarta (1993), Tunis (1994), Turin (1994, 1996), Port of Spain (1999).

Legal Adviser of the Italian delegation, thirty-ninth to forty-first, forty-fifth to forty-ninth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1984-1986, 1990-1994).

Legal Adviser to the Italian delegation, United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1984, 1988-1995).

Member of the Italian delegation, World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, 1993.

Italian delegate and Chairman of the informal working group of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights for the elaboration of a Declaration on the rights of persons belonging to national or ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities (1990-1991).

Legal Adviser to the Italian delegation at the Third Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1993).

Member of the Italian Commission on Human Rights.

Member of the Council of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo).

Member of the Board of Editors of the periodicals *I diritti dell'uomo, Cronache e battaglie* (Rome) and *Pace, diritti dell'uomo, diritti dei popoli* (Padua).

Professor of Human Rights Law at the Faculty of Diplomatic and International Sciences of the University of Trieste-Gorizia (1989-1993).

Course entitled "Mise en oeuvre universelle et régionale des droits de l'homme" at the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki, Greece (1994).

Professor of International Human Rights Law at the Law Faculty of the University of Milan (1999).

Rapporteur at several scientific meetings and Visiting Lecturer in various Italian and foreign universities and institutes, dealing with issues related to human rights and international humanitarian law.

Associations

Associate Member of the *Institut de droit international* (since 1997).

Correspondent Member of the Istituto Lombardo, Academy of Sciences and Letters (Milan).

Member of the National Board of the Italian Society for International Organization (SIOI) and former Chairman of its Milan section.

Member of the Italian Society for International Law, of the Société française de droit international, and of the American Society of International Law.

President and former Vice-President (1997-2000) and Secretary-General (1982-1997) of the Italo-German Association of Jurists.

Member of the Governing Board, Institute for Studies in International Politics (ISPI), Milan.

Member of the International Law Association, and of its Committee on International Civil and Commercial Litigation.

Member and former Chairman of the European Group for Private International Law.

Distinctions

Gold Medal for education, culture and art, awarded by the President of the Italian Republic.

Commander of the Order of the Italian Republic.

"Verdienstkreuz 1. Klasse" of the Federal Republic of Germany.

"Milano Produttiva" award of the Chamber of Commerce of Milan.

Other professional activities

Member of the Milan Bar and attorney before the Court of Cassation and the other Italian Superior Courts.

Arbitrator and counsel in national and international cases.

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Institute for the promotion of arbitration (ISDACI), Milan.

Member of the Association suisse de l'arbitrage (ASA).

Member of the Italian delegation, the Hague Conference on Private International Law (1980, 1996-1999).

Italian delegate, European Patent Organization Building Committee, Munich (1980-1981).

Legal Adviser to the Italian delegation, United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and member of its Legal Subcommittee (1984-1995).

Rapporteur of the ad hoc group on revision of the Brussels and Lugano Conventions of the Council of the European Union (1997-1999).

Co-Rapporteur of the Special Commission on the question of jurisdiction, recognition and enforcement of foreign judgements of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (1997-2000).

Member of the Scientific Council of the European Union Alfa programme (América Latina Formación Académica) (1995-1998).

Member of the Control Committee of the Lombardy Region (1971-1972).

Member of the Legislative Committee of the Lombardy Region with the Presidency of the regional Administration (1977-1982).

Member of the Committee for the Reform of Private International Law, Italian Ministry of Justice (1985-1989).

Chairman of the Organizing Committee of the Milan session of the Institut de droit international (1993).

Principal publications

Author of several books, among them:

- *L'assistenza giudiziaria internazionale in materia civile*, Padua, 1967.
- *L'esercizio non autorizzato del potere statale in territorio straniero*, Padua, 1974.
- *Diritto delle Comunità europee* (1973), 6th edition, Milan, 2000. (Albanian translation: *E drejta e Komuniteteve europiane*, Tirana, 1995; Spanish translation: *Derecho de la Union y de las Comunidades Europeas*, Buenos Aires, under publication).
- *L'esercizio non autorizzato del potere statale in territorio straniero*, Padua, 1974.
- *Diritto comunitario del lavoro*, Padua, 1983 (Spanish translation: *Derecho comunitario del trabajo*, Madrid, 1988), 2nd ed., 2000.
- *La protection de la partie faible en droit international privé*, Hague Academy Collected Courses, 1984.
- *Il nuovo diritto internazionale privato italiano*, Milan, 1997.
- *Codice del diritto internazionale pubblico*, Turin, 1998.

Articles and essays (about 100) concerning public and private international law, published in various Italian and foreign periodicals. The following list is limited to those devoted to the international protection of human rights and humanitarian law:

- "La trattazione dei ricorsi ricevibili davanti alla Commissione europea dei diritti dell'uomo", *Riv. dir. int.*, 1972.

- "Uguaglianza delle armi e processo equo", *Studi parmensi*, XVIII, 1977.

- "L'integrazione regionale europea e il nuovo ordine economico internazionale", *Affari sociali internazionali*, 1981.

- "O papel das Comunidades Européias no Proceso de Integraçâo Regional e a Nova Ordem Economica Internacional" (with M. Tamburini), in *Direito e Integraçâo*, Brasilia, 1981.

- "Considerations on the legislative function of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in International Law", *Bulletin of Human Rights*, Special issue, United Nations, New York, 1988 (also in French).

- "La libertà di religione nel sistema normativo delle Nazioni Unite", in *La tutela della libertà di religione* (Ferrari and Scovazzi eds.), Padua, 1988 and, in French and English, *Conscience et Liberté / Conscience and Liberty*, 1989.

- "The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights", in *Manual on Human Rights Reporting*, United Nations, New York, 1991 (also in French and Chinese).

- "Current Developments and Approaches in the Practice of the Human Rights Committee in Consideration of State Reports", in *The Future of Human Rights Protection in a Changing World. Essays in honour of Torkel Opsahl*, Oslo, 1991.

- "Legal Value of the Human Rights Committee's Views", *Canadian Human Rights Yearbook*, 1991-1992.

- "Prolusione" to *Debito internazionale, principi generali del diritto, Corte internazionale di giustizia* (D. J. Andrès and S. Schipani eds.), Rome, 1993.

- "A propos de l'invocabilité de l'article premier du Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques aux termes du Protocole facultatif", in *Verfahrengarantien im nationalen und internationalen Prozessrecht. Festschrift Franz Matscher*, Wien, 1993.

- "Recent Developments in International Procedures for the Protection of Human Rights", in *Law at the Turn of the 20th Century*, Thessaloniki, 1994; also in *Prospects for Reform of the United Nations System*, Padua, 1993.

- "Enhancing the Universal Application of Human Rights Standards and Instruments", UN Doc. A/CONF.157/PC/60/Add.4, 8 April 1993 (in all the official languages of the UN; also in Japanese, *Liberty and Justice*, 44 Japan Fed. of Bar Associations 11, 1993).

- "Il contributo italiano alla protezione dei diritti umani nel sistema delle Nazioni Unite", in *L'Italia e i diritti umani* (S. Marchisio and F. Raspadori ed.), Padua, 1995.

- "Codification of Human Rights Law by the United Nations", in *Perspectives on International Law* (N. Jasentuliyana ed.), The Hague, 1995.

- "Crossover Linkages and Overlaps between Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and Human Rights", in *The Contributions of Specialized Institutes and NGOs to the United Nations Criminal Justice Program* (Ch. Bassiouni ed.), The Hague, 1995.

- "Notas sobre el derecho de reparacion per detencion ilegal conforme el Pacto internacional de derechos civiles y politicos", in *Hector Gros Espiell. Amicorum Liber*, Bruxelles, 1996.

- "Droits de l'homme, dette extérieure et Cour de La Haye", in *Diritto alla vita e debito estero* (P. Catalano ed.), Napoli, 1997.

- "La répartition des compétences et la coordination entre les mécanismes onusiens de protection des droits de l'homme", in *L'ONU face à la détention arbitraire* (E. Decaux ed.), Paris, 1997.

- "Note sulla giurisprudenza del Comitato dei diritti dell'uomo in materia di minoranze", in *La tutela giuridica delle minoranze* (S. Bartole, N. Olivetti Rason, L. Pegoraro eds.), Padua, 1998.

- "La impunidad frente al Comité de derechos humanos de la ONU", in *Contra la impunidad*, Barcelona, 1998.

- "Un avvenimento importante nello sviluppo delle relazioni internazionale" (the establishment of the ICC), in *Acque & Terre*, Venice, 1998.

- "Creazione della Corte Penale Internazionale", in *Relazioni Internazionali*, Milan, 1998.

- "Extradition and Human Rights", Proceedings of the Workshop held in Ferrara, November 1999.

- Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law: crossover linkages (to be published in Essays in honor of Judge A. Cassese, 2001).

Jonah Rahetlah (Madagascar)

Personal data

Born on 3 August 1941 in Ifandaiana, Madagascar

Current functions and post: Senior Judge, Procurator-General of the Madagascar Supreme Court

Honours: Grand Officer of the Malagasy National Order, Commander of the Malagasy Order of Merit

Professional experience

February 1999-	Procurator-General of the Madagascar Supreme Court.
March 1996-February 1999	Senior trial attorney at the International Tribunal for Rwanda, Office of the Prosecutor, Kigali.
December 1997-February 1999	Procurator-General of the Court of Appeal of Antananarivo.
1992-1996	Trial attorney at the Madagascar Supreme Court.
1985-1992	Secretary-General of the Ministry of Justice of Madagascar.
1975-1985	Government Procurator of the Court of First Instance of Antananarivo.
1971-1975	Government Procurator of the Court of First Instance of Majunga.
1967-1971	Senior Deputy Procurator of the Court of First Instance of Tamatave.
1966	Admitted to the Malagasy National College of Magistrates. First in year.

Education

1965	Licence en droit (Bachelor's degree in law), four-year programme.
1965	Diploma, Institute of Judicial Studies, University of Madagascar.
1970	Advanced training course on human rights organized by the United Nations Development Programme (Brussels).

International activities

Member of the International Association of Prosecutors. Participated in its conference on the fight against corruption held at Beijing, September 1999.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the Ninth Annual Anti-Corruption Conference organized by the World Bank and Transparency International (Durban, South Africa, 1999).

Member of the International Institute of Law of the French-speaking Countries (IDEF). Participated in its congresses held in Montreal, Canada (1981) and Libreville (1990).

Head of the Malagasy Government delegation to the Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (Milan, 1985) and the Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (Havana, 1990).

Member of the Malagasy Government delegation to the Ministerial Meeting on the Creation of an Effective United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme (Versailles, 1991).

Publications

"Enquête sur le droit coutumier de la tribu Tsimihety", in *Annales de l'Université Charles de Gaulle*, Antananarivo, 1963.

"Les Mécanismes juridiques de protection des droits de la personne", *Revue juridique et politique d'indépendance et coopération*, IDEF, Édition Ediena, 1982.

Languages

French: Reading, writing, aural comprehension: excellent.

English: Reading, writing: good; aural comprehension: fair.

Patrick Lipton Robinson (Jamaica)

International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

Judge, International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, since November 1998; member of Trial Chamber III; Presiding Judge in a case before the Chamber; member of the Tribunal's Working Group on Judicial Practices; assigned to sit in the Appeals Chamber in several cases.

Immediate past position

Deputy Solicitor General, Attorney General's Department, Jamaica.

World Intellectual Property Organization

Member of the Board of the Worldwide Academy of WIPO; Coordinator of the Academy session for English-speaking countries of Asia, March 2000.

International Law Commission

Member of the International Law Commission, 1991-1995; member of the Commission's Working Group on: (a) drafting of the statute for an international criminal court; (b) the topic of international liability for injurious consequences arising out of acts not prohibited by international law; (c) member of the Commission's Drafting Committee on the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind.

Member of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

Member of the Commission from 1987 to 1995; Chairman of the Commission in 1991 and the Commission's Rapporteur for:

(a) The drafting of a legal instrument on the rights of indigenous people; presented a draft instrument in 1995 for the consideration of OAS members and Indigenous Peoples;

(b) The United States of America, Canada, Haiti, Grenada, Trinidad and Tobago.

Commission of Truth and Justice of Haiti

Appointed in 1995 as a foreign member of the Commission following consultations between the Government of Haiti, the United Nations and OAS. The Commission's purpose was to establish the truth about the most serious rights violations committed during the de facto military regime, 1991-1994. While Mr. Robinson had a wide role in the Commission, he was especially responsible for the drafting of the chapter on "Rape and sexual offences against women constituting torture and crimes against humanity".

International Bioethics Committee

Member of the International Bioethics Committee of UNESCO 1996 to present; member of the Committee that drafted the Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights.

Academic background

B.A. (English, Latin, Economics), London University; LL.M (International Law, Law of the Sea, Air, Treaties, and Armed Conflict), Kings College, University of London. Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple, London.

Professional career

Mr. Robinson joined the Jamaica Government service in 1968. He worked as a Crown Counsel in the Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions for three years and spent the rest of his Jamaican Government career in the Attorney General's Department. While at the Director of Public Prosecution's Office, he prosecuted the first extradition case in independent Jamaica; he represented the Attorney General's Department in all extradition cases up to 1991. His work as a Crown Counsel included the preparation of indictments and the prosecution of a wide range of criminal offences, including murder, robbery with aggravation and rape. He also represented the Director of Public Prosecutions in the Court of Appeal, and has appeared in Jamaica's highest court, the United Kingdom Privy Council. Mr. Robinson has also prosecuted in court martial.

From 1972 to 1998, Mr. Robinson has worked as Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and other ministries on international law and international affairs. An expert in the law of treaties, he has been the leader of several Jamaican delegations in the negotiation of treaties in many areas of international law, including extradition, investment protection, environment, intellectual property, maritime delimitation, privileges and immunities and mutual assistance in criminal matters.

Mr. Robinson was very active in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly where he was Jamaica's representative for twenty-six years. While taking a broad view on the items in the Sixth Committee, he played a leadership role on several items in the Committee, including succession of States in relation to treaties; the Definition of Aggression, jurisdictional immunities of States and their property; the Status of the Diplomatic Courier and the diplomatic bag; the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind; and the draft statute for an international criminal court.

Mr. Robinson was accredited as a delegate of Jamaica to the United Nations General Assembly in 1982, and served as Jamaica's representative on several United Nations bodies, including the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) and the Commission on Transnational Corporations, of which he was the Chairman at the Commission's twelfth session in 1986. In 1985 Mr. Robinson, at the request of the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations (the Centre), prepared a paper on the position of developing countries in relation to a reference to international law in the Draft Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations. He also, at the request of the Centre, prepared guidelines for the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States in the negotiation of bilateral investment treaties. In 1997 he chaired the UNCTAD expert meeting on existing bilateral agreements on investments and their developing dimension.

As a member of the International Law Commission, Mr. Robinson made a substantial contribution to the codification and progressive development of international law in all areas of the Commission's work. As a member of the

Commission's Working Group on the statute of an international criminal court, he was active and instrumental in the successful and expeditious elaboration of a draft statute which was adopted by the Commission in 1994 for presentation to the General Assembly at its forty-ninth session and was the basis for the work of the United Nations Preparatory Committee in respect of the Statute for an International Court.

As a member of the Inter-American Commission from 1987 to 1995, Mr. Robinson contributed to the development of a corpus of human rights law for the Inter-American System; in particular, he worked to ensure an appropriate Caribbean contribution to the Commission's work. He also worked to ensure that the Inter-American Human Rights System benefited from the most relevant and applicable features of civil and common law. He represented the Commission in cases heard by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

In the course of a professional career of 26 years in international law while in Jamaican Government service, Mr. Robinson represented Jamaica at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, in which he made a significant contribution to the elaboration of the provisions in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea relating to the limits of national jurisdiction.

Mr. Robinson worked extensively at the regional (OAS) and subregional (Caribbean) level in the field of international law. He participated in many conferences leading to the adoption of several OAS Conventions, including those on Extradition, Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters, the Forced Disappearance of Persons, Corruption, and Illicit Traffic in Arms. He was the Vice-President of the OAS Specialized Conference on the Inter-American Convention against Corruption. At the Caribbean level, he was involved in the negotiations that led to the adoption of the Treaty establishing the Caribbean Community and Common Market.

He was Jamaica's Legal Adviser in the negotiations that led to the Convention establishing the Association of Caribbean States.

Mr. Robinson contributed in a personal capacity to workshops and symposia in several areas of international law, including the environment, maritime pollution, foreign investment, an international criminal court and the rights of indigenous peoples. He was a member of the UNEP Expert Group on International Environment Law aiming at Sustainable Development.

Mr. Robinson's expertise in international law has led to his being retained as an expert consultant by:

(a) The Commonwealth Secretariat (Commonwealth Fund for technical cooperation) to advise Commonwealth countries on the negotiation of maritime delimitation treaties;

(b) The United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations in the areas of investment treaties and the Draft United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations;

(c) UNCTAD in relation to investment treaties;

(d) The United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) in the drafting of a Protocol on Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife for the Wider Caribbean Region.

Mr. Robinson has given lectures and published articles on several areas of international law, including the law of the sea, the protection of foreign investment, extradition, the law of treaties, human rights and treaty negotiations.

A list of his publications and writings appears below.

Mr. Robinson's background in criminal law, his extensive work in areas such as international human rights law, Truth Commissions, extradition and mutual legal assistance, his academic qualifications and the wealth of his experience in international law ensure that the Tribunal will continue to benefit from his competence and experience in criminal law, especially at the trial level, and expertise in international law; the two qualities most essential to the performance of the work of its judges.

The Tribunal is at a critical stage in its work: in the light of its heavy workload, it is essential that procedures are devised that will at once ensure expeditious and fair trials. The practical experience acquired by Mr. Robinson in the management of cases before the Tribunal since his appointment in November 1998 will contribute significantly to the discharge by the Tribunal of its commitment to meet the legitimate expectation of the international community for fair and expeditious trials. In that regard, Mr. Robinson has worked as a member of the Working Group on Judicial Practices, whose responsibility is to devise procedures for the better management of cases.

Apart from his involvement in establishing procedures for the better management of cases before the Tribunal, Mr. Robinson has also done academic work in the subject areas relevant to the Tribunal's work. His lecture entitled "Ensuring Fair and Expeditious Trials at ICTY", delivered in September 1999 at Leiden University at the commencement of the University's LLM specialization in international criminal law, will be published in the *European Journal of International Law*; additionally, he has written the chapter on "The Missing Crimes" in a book entitled *Commentary on the Rome Statute for an International Criminal Court* (General Editor, Antonio Cassese), to be published by the Oxford University Press.

Memberships of professional organizations

Mr. Robinson is a member of the American Society of International Law and the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Decoration

Commander of the Order of Distinction (CD); awarded by the Government of Jamaica in 1986 for services in the field of International Law.

Lectures and seminars

2000	Paper to be presented and to participate as Leader and a Seminar discussant on the topic, "Legal Order and the Enforcement of International Law and Human Rights", at the 2000 European Forum Alpbach, organized by the Austrian College, August 2000.
1995	Lecture entitled, "Ensuring Fair and Expeditious Trials at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", delivered at Leiden University, Netherlands on the commencement of its LLM. Programme in International Criminal Law.
1999	Paper on the Confidentiality of Genetic Data for the annual Session of the International Bioethics Committee, 1999
1997	Paper for Panel Discussion on Criteria to Test the Development Friendliness of Investment Agreements – presented at Second Session on UNCTAD's Commission on Investment, Technology and Other Related Financial Issues
1994	Paper for Jamaica Bar Association Seminar – New Features of the 1991 Extradition Act (of Jamaica) and Other Extradition Issues
1993	To the Graduate School of International Studies in Geneva on the Law of the Sea - some Issues relating to the Caribbean
1991	Presentation on the Work of the Inter-American Commission on Human rights to: ■ The University of St Thomas, Miami, USA ■ The African Commission on Human Rights in Gambia
1990	Seminar Leader on Treaties – sponsored by the Caribbean Law Institute – presented Paper on Treaty Negotiation, Drafting and Entry into Force
1988	Seminar Leader on Bilateral Investment Protection Treaties – sponsored by the UN Centre for Transnational Corporations in Trinidad and Tobago for the Caribbean
1985	Seminar Leader on the Reporting Functions under Human Rights Conventions at UNITAR – sponsored seminar in Barbados for Caribbean Diplomatic and Legal Officers
1984	Seminar Leader on the Law of the Sea at the Commonwealth Secretariat – sponsored seminar in Jamaica for Fisheries Officers in the Caribbean
1983	Seminar Leader at Commonwealth Secretariat sponsored seminar in Trinidad and Tobago for young diplomatic officer in the Caribbean

82	Presentation at Seminar by the Geological Society and the Jamaica Society of Scientists and Technologies on main issues in the Law of the Sea

RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS:

2000	Lecture entitled, "Ensuring Fair and Expeditious Trials at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", delivered at Leiden University, Netherlands on the commencement of its LLM. Programme in International Criminal Law; to be published in the European Journal of International Law
2000	Contributed the Chapter on "the Missing Crimes" in a book entitled, Commentary on the Rome Statute for an International Criminal Court (General Editor, Professor Antonio Cassese), to be published by Oxford University Press.
1996	Article entitled "Criteria to Test the Development Friendliness of Investment Agreement" published in Transnational Corporations Vol 7 No 1, April 1998
1999	Paper on Entry and Establishment in Investment Agreements – presented at UNCTAD Regional CARICOM and Andean Community's Conference on Investment
1997	Paper on "The Definition of Investment in Regional and Multilateral Investment Treaties and their Implication for Development" – presented at UNCTAD Meeting of Experts on Regional and Multilateral Investment Treaties and their Implications for Development
1997	Paper on "Protection of Human Rights in the Democratic Reality in the Hemisphere: Problems and Challenges" for a Symposium (under the auspices of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights) on the Structure of the Inter-American System for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights: Evaluation and Challenges
1991	Article, entitled "Treaty Negotiations, Drafting, Ratification and Accession by CARICOM States" published in the West Indian Law Journal, Volume 18. No. 2
1992	Article entitled, "The Inter-American Human Rights System", published in the West Indian Law Journal, Volume 17, May 1992
1990	Paper on Negotiation and Drafting of Treaties from the Perspective of Developing Countries, done under the auspices of the Caribbean Law Institute

Guidelines for the Organization of Caribbean States in the Negotiation of Bilateral Investment Treaties – done on behalf of the UN Centre for Transnational Corporations

1989 Article entitled, "The Agreement Establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee- Some Legal Issues" – published in the West Indian Law Journal Volume II, October 1987

Contributed Article on the Law of the Sea in Caribbean Perspectives in International Law and Organisation (1989), edited by B. G. Ramcharan and L. B. Francis

1986 Paper entitled, "International Cooperation for the Control of Drug Abuse in the Americas Legal Regime", presented at Symposium on Legal Reform sponsored by the Pan American Health Organization and the Jamaican National Council on Drug Abuse, Drug Abuse and Prevention and Control Project – Kingston, Jamaica - May 1986

1985 Paper prepared for the UN Centre on Transnational Corporations entitled, "The Question of a Reference to International Law in the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations", published by the Centre in July, 1986 as the first in a series (UNCTC Current Studies A No. 1) designed to contribute to a better understanding of transnational corporations, their activities, and their economic, legal, political and social impact – later presented to the 8th Commonwealth Law Conference and published in the West Indian Law Journal, Volume 10, October 1986 under the title, the Fear Of, and Insistence On, a Reference to International Law in the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations

Article entitled, "The June 1985 Reconvened Special Session on the Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations', published on the CTC (UN Centre on Transnational Corporations) Reporter No. 20 Autumn 1985

1984 Article entitled, "The Commonwealth Scheme for the Rendition of Fugitive Offenders – A Critical Appraisal of Some Essential Elements", 33 I.L.L.Q. 614 (1984); presented in a modified form at the 8th Commonwealth Law Conference, 1986

1983 Paper on Common Ownership and Development of Extra-territorial (Maritime) Resources of the region – read at the 6th Conference of the American Association of Jurists, published in the West Indian Law Journal Volume 10, May 1986

1982 Paper on Main Issues before the Law of the Sea Conference, Journal of the Geological Society of Jamaica (December 1982 issue)

1980 Unpublished Paper entitled, "The Group of Landlocked and Geographically Disadvantaged States in the Third United Nations Conference of the Law of the Sea", presented at the Caribbean Common Market Meeting of Officials on the Law of the Sea

978	Article entitled " Extradition - Jamaican Case Law and Need for Reform', published in the West Indian Law Journal, May 1978
1973	Co-author with Ken Rattray and Allan Kirton of a paper entitled, "The Effects of the Existing Law of the Sea on the Development of the Caribbean Region and the Gulf of Mexico", presented at Pacem in Maribus Conference in Kingston, Jamaica, and published in Pacem in Maribus IV - 1973 Caribbean Study Project Working Papers
1970	Research paper on Article 62 of the 1969 Vienna Convention in the Law of the Treaties – *Clausula Rebus Sic Stantibus* – Fundamental Change of Circumstances – done at the Hague Academy of International Law on a United Nations Fellowship.
1970	Unpublished paper entitled, "No Case to Answer in a Criminal Case - Incidence and Degree of Proof", prepared for the Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions, Jamaica.

Almiro Simões Rodrigues (Portugal)

Personal information

Born 28 July 1950, in Boaldeia-Viseu, Portugal.

Education

July 1975	*Licenciatura* in Law (five-year Law Degree), Law School, University of Coimbra, Portugal.
July 1981	*Licenciatura* in Psychology (five-year degree), Psychology and Education School, University of Lisbon.
February/May 1984	Postgraduate research on social perceptions of justice, Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium.
1983 to 1993	Postgraduate courses on: European Community Law, legal aspects related to computerization (Legal Studies Centre, Lisbon), English Law System and English Law Language (Law School, Kent University, United Kingdom), essentials of personality and interpersonal relationships (Personality and Human Relations Institute, Lisbon). Various courses on computer operational programmes and on French and English languages.

Professional experience

1975	Deputy to the Deputy Prosecutor in Loures and Lisbon (entrance level of an independent Magistrate's career, Ministry of Justice).
1976	Deputy Prosecutor in Reguengos de Monsaraz (1976), Lisbon (1977 and 1979), Loures (1978) and Alijó (1978).
1982	Lecturer, Consultant and Researcher, Legal Studies Centre, Lisbon.
1984	Legal Psychology Department Coordinator, Office of Legal-Social Research of the Legal Studies Centre, Lisbon.
1985	Lecturer of Legal Psychology, Legal Medicine Superior Course, Legal Medicine Institute of Lisbon.
1986	Prosecutor in Sintra (1986), Aveiro (1992) and Coimbra (1993). In Coimbra, was also in charge of the Investigations and Criminal Action Department.
1993	Drafter of Portuguese report on implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child presented to the United Nations General Assembly.
1994	Deputy Attorney-General (highest rank in a Prosecutor's career).
1997	Judge at the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.
1999	Presiding Judge of Trial Chamber I at the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.

Professional affiliations

1982 International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates.

1985 Group on Social Psychology and Law, coordinated by the University of Kent, England.

1986 Permanent Group of Interdisciplinary Analysis, Legal Studies Centre, Lisbon.

1986 Founder and member of the Executive Committee of the Portuguese Association for Juvenile and Family Law.

1990 Founder and member of the Executive Committee of the Infantile Emergency Institute, Lisbon.

1990 Member of the Provisional Committee of the Portuguese Society of Forensic Sciences.

Publications

"Colaboração Comunitária na Jurisdico Tutelar" (Community Cooperation in Childhood Protection) in "Revista Infância e Juventude" (Child and Youth Review), No. 83.4, pp. 33 to 45).

"Prostituição: que conceito e que realidade?" (Prostitution: what concept and what reality?) in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 84.2, pp. 7 to 34).

"Report of the XII Congress of the International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates" in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 86.3, pp. 65 to 89.

"Alternativas à Separação — Esboço de um Enquadramento Teórico" (Alternatives to Separation — Theoretical Framework Sketch), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 86.4, pp. 7 to 16.

"XII Congress of the International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates: Separation Alternatives Seminar Report" in Actes, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1986, p. 79 to 88.

"Relatório do Seminário Europeu sobre Protecção do Adolescente e Soluções Alternativas" (Report on the European Seminar on Youth Protection and Alternative Solutions), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 86.1, pp. 43 to 53.

"L'intérêt de l'adolescent" (Youth Welfare), Council of Europe, CDPC (85) 24.

"Interesse do Menor (Children's Welfare), in "Revista Análise Psicológica" (Psychological Analysis Review), Série IV, Nos. 3 and 4, pp. 461 to 483.

"Representação de Justica em Portugal" (Social Representation of Justice in Portugal — a socio-psychological analysis of the system of justice), in "Revista de Análise Psicológica", Série IV, Nos. 3 and 4, pp. 377 to 461.

"A Família e os Menores" (Family and Children), in Enciclopédia Legal (Legal Encyclopaedia), pp. 76 to 84, Reader's Digest, Lisbon, 1987.

"Curso de Psicologia Judiciária" (Legal Psychology Handbook), CEI, Lisbon, 1990.

"A Adopção: Aspectos Sócio-psicológicos e Jurídicos" (Adoption: socio-psychological and legal aspects), APPORT, Porto, 1989.

"Le système de Protection Judiciaire Portugais" (The Portuguese system of legal protection), in "Europe et Protection de l'Enfance", ANPASE, Cantaleu, France, 1987.

"A Protecção dos Adolescentes e as Soluções Alternativas à Colocação Institucional" (The Protection of Teenagers and Non-Institutional Alternative Solutions), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 86.1, pp. 43 to 51.

"A adopção Internacional" (International Adoption), International Relations and Social Security Conventions Department Edition, Lisbon, 1988.

"O Psicólogo, a Communidade e a Criança" (The Psychologist, Society and the Child), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 92.3, pp. 59 to 65.

"Da Interdisciplinaridad às Comissões de Protecção de Menores" (From Interdisciplinarity to Juvenile Protection Commissions), Ombudsman Edition, Lisbon, 1993.

"Fundamentos da Justiça Tutelar" (Foundations of the Juvenile Protection Doctrine), Ombudsman Edition, Lisbon, 1993.

"Inquéritos Sociais" (Social Inquiries), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 92.4, pp. 53 to 60.

"Assesoria Técnica na Jurisdição de Menores e Família" (Technical Advice on Juvenile and Family Law), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 92.4, pp. 47 to 51.

"O Novo Regime Jurídico da Adopção" (The New Portuguese Adoption Law), in "Revista do Ministério Público", No. 56, 1993, pp. 79 to 97.

"Os Direitos da Criança: o Legislado e o Vivido" (Child Rights: Law and Reality), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", No. 94.3, pp. 37 to 63.

"Reflexões sobre a Aplicação do Novo Regime Jurídico Portugues de Adopção" (Further Thoughts on the Application of the New Portuguese Adoption Law), in "European Congress on Adoption, Social Action", Lisbon, 1995, pp. 155 to 166.

"Juger au Tribunal Pénal International pour l'ex-Yugoslavie" (Judging at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia), in "Travail de mémoire 1914-1998", Paris: Editions Autrement, 1999.

"Hearsay Evidence", Essays on ICTY procedure and evidence: In honour of President Gabriel Kirk McDonald, Kluwer 2000, The Hague.

Pending publication

Apport de la Pratique du Tribunal Pénal International pour l'ex-Yugoslavie à la Protection des Droits Fondamentaux de la Personne Humaine (Contribution of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia to the Protection of Fundamental Human Rights).

Special interests

International aspects of criminal law and criminal procedure; psychological aspects of criminal law; children's rights and human rights; studies on interdisciplinary, juvenile and family law; decision-making process; sentencing; eyewitness testimony.

Meetings

Delivered papers, some of which were published, at more than 100 meetings (congresses, seminars, workshops, etc.), at both the national and international levels, in the areas of children's rights and human rights, family law, criminal law, human relations, eyewitness testimony, mistreatment of children and juvenile delinquency, management and organization.

Languages

English, French, Spanish and Italian (reading and aural comprehension).

Wolfgang Schomburg (Germany)

Born in Berlin-Spandau (9 April 1948).

Professional career

Since	
May 2000	Private Expert in Criminal Matters, lawyer, working on behalf of the Council of Europe. Drafts of and opinions on codes of criminal procedure and implementation of Council of Europe Conventions in the penal field in – Bosnia and Herzegovina – Moldova – Russia and – Ukraine
1995-2000	Judge at the Federal High Court (Karlsruhe), First Chamber in Criminal Matters and Investigating Judge.
1991-1995	Lawyer in Berlin assisting clients (victims and suspects) in international criminal cases (e.g., in France (Paris) and the island of La Réunion, the Netherlands, Mauritius, United States, United Kingdom).
1989-1991	Under-Secretary of State at the Senate Justice Department, Berlin.
1986-1989	Senior Public Prosecutor in Berlin (West).
1984-1986	Judge (Criminal Matters) at the Berlin Regional Court (West).
1983-1984	Seconded to the Federal Prosecutor.
1981-1983	Seconded to the German Parliament (Bundestag/Lower House), Bonn (Research Assistant/Criminal Law and Law of Criminal Procedure).
1979-1981	Seconded to the Federal Prosecutor.
1974-1979	Public Prosecutor in Berlin (West).
1974	Second State Examination in Law.
1973	London School of Economics; summer course in Legal Language.
1971	First State Examination in Law.
1966-1971	Studied at the Freie Universität Berlin.

Related activities

Since 1993 — Lecturer/Expert in seminars on international criminal law on behalf of the Council of Europe, especially on missions to:

- Baltic States
- Georgia
- Moldova
- Russian Federation
- Ukraine

as well as guest lecturer at institutes of the United Nations, such as

- UNAFEI (Tokyo)
- ISCIS (Italy)

1993-1997 — Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of Law at the Freie Universität Berlin.

Since 1993 — Lecturer at the German Judges Academy, the German Police Academy and, case by case, the European Law Academy (Paris, Brussels, Helsinki, Trier) and the Harvard Law School.

Since 1991 — Examiner for the Berlin Law Examinations Board (Chairman since 1995).

Professional associations

International Association of Penal Law/Association internationale de droit penal (AIDP), especially active participation at conferences held in Freiburg, Helsinki, Rio de Janeiro, Utrecht.

The Society for the Reform of Criminal Law.

Various national law societies.

Publications

More than 70 publications (non-exhaustive list of English and French publications below)

Editor and co-author of the *German Standard Commentary on International Cooperation in Criminal Matters* (3rd ed., Munich 1998, 1605 p.).

List of publications (extract)

"The Regionalization of International Criminal Law and the Protection of Human Rights" - XVth International Congress of Penal Law, Rio de Janeiro - Section IV, Report. Revue International de droit pénale (RIDP), Ramonville Saint Agne, France, 4/1994

International Cooperation in Criminal Matters and Rights of the Individual from a German Perspective, European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice, Leuven, Belgium, 1994, 379

International Assistance in Criminal Matters, National Report Federal Republic of Germany, to the X International Congress of the International Association of Procedural Law, Taormina/SaoPaulo1995

Gesetz uber die Zusammenarbeit mit dem Internationalen Strafgerichtshof für das ehemalige Jugoslawien – Jugoslawienstrafgerichtshofgesetz, (German) Law regulating Cooperation with the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, Neue Zeitschrift für Strafrecht (NStZ) 1995, 428

Draft Statute for an International Court (Siracusa Draft) prepared by *(and as a member of) a* Committee of Experts, International Association of Penal Law, Istituto Superiore Internazionale di Szienze Criminali, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Siracusa / Freiburg, July 1995

„Position and Role of the Judiciary within the context of the principle of the separation of powers„ in Judicial Systems in a Period of Transition, Council of Europe Publishers, Strasbourg 1997, 19

„Impact of Human Rights Aspects from a German Point of View„ in Les systèmes compares de justice penal , Toulouse 1998

Internationale Rechtshulfe in Strafsachen – International Cooperation in Criminal Matters„ , partial bi-lingual commentary (*including a chapter – VI - on International Jurisdiction)*, 1605 pages, written together with Prof Dr Otto Lagodny, Salzburg, Austria (1605 S.), 3 Aufl., Munchen 1998

„Auf dem Wege zu einem Europaischen Rechtsraum?„ Reproduction of an intervention at l'Ecole Nationale de la magistrature (ENM-Paris) Vers un espace europeenne?, Deutsche Richterzeitung (DRiZ) 1999, 107

"Un nouveau depart pour la cooperation judiciaire europeenne en matiere penale". Strasbourg, le 17 decembre 1999.
Council of Europe, DAJ / DOC (99) 26 (FR)

"A new start for European Legal Cooperation in Criminal Matters", Strasbourg, 30 November 1999, DAJ /DOC (99) 26 (EN)

Draft Law on the State Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina of 19 May 2000 (enforced 20 November 2000), co-operation in a working group of the Venice Commission (responsible for the part on Criminal Procedure) , Consolidated working paper, Strasbourg, 19 May 2000

„The Public Prosecutor's office – Child of the revolution – motor of the international co-operation in criminal matters„, Council of Europe jointly with l'École Nationale de la magistrature (ENM-Bordeaux), Strasbourg, 09 May 2000, CoE Doc : ADACS – DAJ-PR (2000) 04

„Are we on the road to a European Law Enforcement AREA?", European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice, Leuven, Belgium, 2000, 51

« Comment lutter efficacement contre la criminalite organisée dans l'Union europeenne ? » et « Le rôle de la justice : nécessité et attributions d' EUROJUST » Proteger le citoyen contre le crime international, Comité Europeen d' Orientation NOTRE EUROPE, Jacques Delors (ed.), Paris 2000 7, 26

„ Greater Efficiency in combating organised crime within the European Union„ and „The role of the judiciary : necessity and tasks of Eurojust„ in Protecting European Citizens against International Crime, European Steering Committee NOTRE EUROPE, Jacques Delors (ed.), Paris 2000 4, 23

„Report on the Draft Code of Criminal Procedure of the Republic of Moldova„ in „Comments on the Draft Criminal Procedure Code of the Republic of Moldova„ Strasbourg 1 August 2000, CoE Doc : ADACS DAJ EXP (2000) 14, (3)

Mohamed Shahabuddeen (Guyana)

Date and place of birth: 7 October 1931, Vreed-en-Hoop, Guyana.

Qualifications

Bar Finals Certificate of the London Inns of Court, May 1952.

LL.B. (London), 1953.

Called to the Bar (Middle Temple, London), February 1954.

LL.M. (London), 1958.

B.Sc. (Econ.) (London), 1959.

Queen's Counsel (Q.C.), March 1966.

Senior Counsel (S.C.), February 1970.

Ph.D. (London), 1970.

LL.D. (London), 1986.

LL.D. (University of the West Indies) (*honoris causa*) 1992.

Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, 1993.

Present position

Judge, International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (16 June 1997-16 November 2001); Vice-President, 17 November 1997-16 November 1999.

Previous position

Judge, International Court of Justice (1988-1997).

Positions held in Guyana

Counsel, private legal practice, August 1954-May 1959.

Magistrate, May-August 1959.

Crown Counsel, August 1959-April 1962.

Solicitor-General, April 1962-July 1973 (with the rank of a Justice of Appeal).

Attorney-General, 1973-1987.

Minister of Legal Affairs, 1978-1987.

Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, from time to time from 1978 to 1987.

Other senior Ministerial positions, including First Deputy Prime Minister and Vice-President.

Related experience

Member, Guyana delegation to the United Nations, 1972.

Member (with the rank of Ambassador), Guyana/Venezuela Mixed Boundary Commission, 1966-1970.

Member of Guyana delegations to numerous international negotiations and conferences (1962-1987), including:

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna.

Commonwealth Heads of Government Conferences at Lusaka (1979), Melbourne (1981), New Delhi (1983), Nassau (1985) and Vancouver (1987).

Cancun North/South Summit (1981).

General Assembly of the Organization of American States, Saint Lucia, December 1981.

Meetings of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of non-aligned countries, Georgetown (1972) and New Delhi (1981).

Meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries, Algiers, 1981.

Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi (1983).

Commonwealth Caribbean Heads of Government Conferences at Ocho Rios (1982), Port-of-Spain (1983), Nassau (1984), Georgetown (1986) and Saint Lucia (1987).

Commonwealth Law Ministers Meetings, Lagos (1975), Barbados (1980), Sri Lanka (1983) and Harare (1986).

Commonwealth Law Conference, Hong Kong (1983).

Organizations

Member (prior to being a judge) of the Guyana Bar Association, itself a member of the Organization of Commonwealth Caribbean Bar Associations.

Member, Board of Governors of the University of Guyana, 1963-1965.

Member of the Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 1973-1987.

Member of the Commonwealth Association of Legislative Counsel (1983).

Honorary member of the American Society of International Law (President, Jessup International Law Moot Court, Washington, 1991).

Headquarters member, International Law Association.

Member, Institute of International Law (First Vice-President, 1999-2001).

Member, Société française pour le droit international.

Associate Member, International Academy of Comparative Law.

Member, Advisory Board, African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Honorary Life Member, Indian Society of International Law.

Member, Advisory Board, *European Journal of International Law*.

Member, Board of Electors of the Whewell Professorship of International Law of Cambridge University (1994-1998).

Membre, Haut comité de Patronage, Euxodie (Aide internationale aux universités ACP).

Books on law

The Legal System of Guyana (Georgetown, 1973).

Constitutional Development in Guyana, 1621-1978 (Georgetown, 1978).

Precedent in the World Court, Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Papers

The Role of the Lawyer in Developing Guyana (Georgetown, 1974).

Towards Industrial Justice in Guyana (Georgetown, 1974).

"Law Reform in Guyana", Guyana Bar Association Review, December 1981.

"Refresher Courses: Compulsory or Optional?", *Proceedings of the Commonwealth Law Conference*, Hong Kong, September 1983.

"Slavery and Historiographical Rectification", in Proceedings of the International Round Table to Commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the Abolition of Slavery in the Anglophone Caribbean, published by the Guyana Commemoration Committee with the assistance of UNESCO, 1985.

"The ICJ: First Impressions", Address, Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, February 1991.

"The ICJ: An End to Underemployment", *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law*, April 1991.

"The ICJ: Selected Aspects", Address, Columbia University, April 1991.

"The ICJ: The Integrity of an Idea", in *International Law in Transition — Essays in Memory of Judge Nagendra Singh*, 1992, p. 341.

"The ICJ: The Road to Universality", Address, Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, Trinidad and Tobago, 21 February 1992.

"The International Court of Justice: The View from the West Indies", Address, Law Association of Trinidad and Tobago, 5 December 1992.

"Developing Countries and the Idea of International Law", in *Essays in Honour of Wang Tieya* (ed. R. St. J. Macdonald), 1993, p. 72.

"Municipal Law Reasoning in International Law", in Vaughan Lowe and Malgosia Fitzmaurice (eds.), *Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice* (Cambridge, 1996), pp. 90-103.

"The International Court of Justice: Image, Mission, Mandate", The First Taslim Elias Memorial Lecture, Nigerian Society of International Law, 19 May 1994.

"The Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures", Cambridge University, November 1994.

"The World Court at the Turn of the Century", in A. S. Muller, D. Rai and J. T. Thuránszky (eds.), *The International Court of Justice: Its Future Role After Fifty Years* (The Hague, 1996), pp. 3-29.

"The Evolution of the Global Legal Framework", in *Boutros Boutros-Ghali, Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber* (Brussels, 1998), vol. I, pp. 701-724.

Note on Third Party Intervention in International Litigation, *Annuaire de l'Institut de droit international*, Session de Berlin, vol. 68-I, 1999 (Paris, 1999), pp. 229-239.

"Duress in International Humanitarian Law", in *Liber Amicorum, José Maria Ruda* (Kluwer, 2000), pp. 563-574.

Individual judicial opinions (International Court of Justice)

Several opinions (apart from participation in all decisions).

Individual judicial opinions (International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia)

Several opinions (apart from participation in numerous decisions).

National honours

Order of Excellence (1988) (highest).

Order of Roraima (1980) (second highest).

Cacique's Crown of Honour (1970) (third highest).

Demetriakis Stylianides (Cyprus)

Date of birth: 1 March 1927

Studies

Barrister at Law of the Middle Temple.

Practice

At the Bar from 1950 to 1965. Accepted judicial appointment on 1 January 1986. Elevated to the post of Justice of the Supreme Court in 1981 and appointed President of the Supreme Court in 1994. Retired in 1995.

Other relevant information

Member of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment of the Council of Europe from 1995 to 1999. Participated in conferences, committees, etc., on criminology and other matters of the European Convention on Human Rights. Participated in conferences of Constitutional Courts and Supreme Administrative Courts.

Krister Thelin (Sweden)

Date of birth: 8 December 1947.

Education

University of Lund, Sweden, J.D. (Juris Kandidat), August 1967-June 1972.

Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., United States of America, Master of Laws (LL.M): United Nations Law, Comparative Constitutional Law and International Legal Process, July 1975-June 1976.

Language skills

Swedish, English (excellent).

German, French (good).

Membership of professional bodies

Swedish Judges Association, Swedish Society for Judicial Research (President 1992-1998), Swedish Helsinki Committee, International Commission of Jurists and Amnesty International.

Other skills

Professional judicial career and government service, including senior executive positions, from 1972 to present. Adviser on humanitarian law to the Military Commander of Southern Sweden (1986-1991).

Present position

Chief Justice of Appeal (on leave) in the Scania Court of Appeals, Malmö, Sweden. Director General of the Independent Media Commission in Bosnia and Herzegovina (see www.imcbih.org). Chairman of the Independent Media Commission (IMC) Enforcement Panel; Chairman of the Stability Pact (Working Table II) Balkans initiative.

Key qualifications

High Court Judge with international legal process, humanitarian law and constitutional law background. Experience in the Balkans, primarily Bosnia and Herzegovina, since 1997.

Professional experience

July 1998-present	Director General, IMC, supreme broadcasting regulatory agency in Bosnia and Herzegovina.
	CEO, responsible for establishing and running an indigenous regulatory agency in Bosnia and Herzegovina post Dayton.
	Chairman, IMC Enforcement Panel; dispute resolution, in lieu of Bosnia and Herzegovina Court of First Instance.

October 1991-1997	Ministry of Justice, Sweden. Deputy Minister of Justice (1991-1994), Chair, Law Commission (1995-1997).
1984-present	Associate Justice of Appeal (1984-1989), Justice of Appeal (1990-1997), Chief Justice of Appeal (1998-present).

Publications

Swedish Code of Judicial Procedure (co-editor), Comparative Criminal Law Project, New York University School of Law 1976. Numerous articles and reports on IT-law, humanitarian law and constitutional law in Swedish legal periodicals and in other publications. Book (under publication): *Sverige som rättsstat* (Sweden and Rule of Law).

Hobbies

History, tennis and long-distance running (10 marathon events 1990-1999).

Volodymyr Vassylenko (Ukraine)

Date and place of birth: 16 January 1937, Kyiv.

Education, academic and other qualifications

1944-1954	V. Belinskiy Secondary School, Kyiv.
1954-1959	Faculty of Law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv.
1957-1959	English Language Section, foreign language courses of the Ministry of Education of Ukraine, Kyiv.
1959-1961	French Language Section, foreign language courses of the Ministry of Education of Ukraine, Kyiv.
1961-1964	Postgraduate studies and thesis in public international law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv. Awarded Ph.D.
1976-1977	Postdoctoral research and thesis in public international law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv. Awarded Higher Doctorate, LL.D.
1978	Professor, Doctor Juris.
1992	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Ukraine.
1995	Honoured Lawyer of Ukraine.
1997	Conferred Order of Merit (Third Class) by the President of Ukraine.

Professional activities

Juridical activities

1958-1959	Professional training in the Courts of Shevchenko and Radianskiy Districts, Kyiv.

Non-juridical legal activities

1964-1993	Lecturing in public international law and law of international organizations at the Faculty of Law and the Institute of International Relations and International Law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv.
1972-1993	Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.
1991-1993	Senior Legal Adviser to the Verkhovna Rada (Parliament) of Ukraine.

Other professional activities

1972	Member of the Ukrainian delegation to the United Nations Sea-Bed Committee.
1986	Head of the Ukrainian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations and between International Organizations.

1987	Representative of Ukraine to the International Conference on Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation (Vice-President of the Conference).
1993-1995	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Ukraine to the Kingdom of Belgium, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.
	Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the European Union and the North Atlantic Cooperation Council.
1995-1998	Ambassador-at-large in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.
1998-present	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Ukraine to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (since 2 March 1998).
	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Ukraine to Ireland (since 24 September 1998, non-resident).
	Permanent Representative of Ukraine to the International Maritime Organization (since 29 June 1999).

Activities and experience in the field of human rights

1964-1993	Lectured in human rights law and international humanitarian law at the Faculty of Law and the Institute of International Relations and International Law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv.
1989	Member of the Drafting Committee of the First Congress of the People's Democratic Movement of Ukraine (Rukh) with the responsibility of preparing the Human Rights Chapter for the Rukh Programme.
1989-1991	Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
	Head of the Ukrainian delegation at the forty-fifth to forty-seventh sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
1990-1991	Chairman of the Commission on Human Rights Group of Three established under the United Nations Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid.
1991-1993	Member of the Constitutional Commission of the Verkhovna Rada (Parliament) of Ukraine. Co-Chairman of the Working Group of the Constitutional Commission drafting the Chapter on "The Rights and Freedoms of Individuals and Citizens" for the Constitution of Ukraine.
1996-1998	Representative of Ukraine to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
	Head of the Ukrainian delegation to the fifty-second to fifty-fourth sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
1991, 1996	Vice-Chairman of the forty-seventh and fifty-second sessions of the Commission on Human Rights.

1964-present Participation in numerous national and international conferences, seminars and workshops on human rights, in particular, on the issues related to implementation of the United Nations Covenants on Human Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights, as well as approximation of Ukrainian legislation to the Council of Europe standards.

Public activities

1989-1991 Member of the Grand Council of the People's Democratic Movement of Ukraine (Rukh).

Other activities

1972-1992 Member of the Academic Council, Institute of International Relations and International Law, Taras Shevchenko National University, Kyiv.

1985-1989 Member of the Editorial Board of the *Soviet Yearbook of International Law*.

1989-1993, 1995-1998 Member of the Supervisory Board of the Ukrainian-American Renaissance Foundation (George Soros Foundation), Kyiv.

1995-1998 Member of the Board of Directors of the Association of Ukrainian Lawyers.

1994-present Member of the World Congress of Ukrainian Lawyers.

1998-present Member of the British-Ukrainian Law Foundation.

Publications and other works

1971 *International Law* (textbook, co-editor in chief and co-author) "Vyshcha Shkola" Publishing House, Kyiv.

1976 *State Responsibility for International Offences* (monograph), "Vyshcha Shkola" Publishing House, Kyiv.

1982 *Sanctions in International Law* (monograph), "Vyshcha Shkola" Publishing House, Kyiv.

1985 *Legal Aspects of Participation of the Ukrainian SSR in International Relations* (monograph), "Politvydav" Publishing House, Kyiv.

1986 *Protection Mechanisms for International Law and Order* (monograph: co-author), "Brno University" Publishing House, Brno.

1988 *Fundamentals of International Law* (monograph), Kyiv, "Vyshcha Shkola" Publishing House, Kyiv.

Published more than 70 articles in public international law and the constitutional protection of human rights.

Languages

Mother tongue: Ukrainian.

Other languages: English, French, Polish, Russian.

Karam Chand Vohrah (Malaysia)

Place and date of birth: Melaka, Malaysia, 5 January 1937.

Present post: Judge and Head, Appellate and Special Powers Division, High Court, Kuala Lumpur.

Previous posts as judge

Appointed Judge of High Court, Malaya (1 February 1986).

Judge, High Court (Criminal Law Division), Kuala Lumpur (1 February 1986-31 December 1988).

Relief Judge of Temerloh High Court (1 February 1986-31 December 1988).

Judge, High Court, Alor Setar (1 January 1989-31 December 1993).

Judge, High Court, Shah Alam (1 January 1994-31 December 1994).

Judge, Head of Civil Division, High Court, Kuala Lumpur (1 November 1994-15 October 1995).

Judge, Head of Criminal Division, High Court, Kuala Lumpur (16 October 1995-31 October 1998).

University and professional training

LL.B. (Hons.) Singapore, 1964.

LL.M. in International and Comparative Law (cum laude) Vrije Universiteit Brussel), 1974 (on Belgium Government scholarship).

Admitted as Advocate and Solicitor of the State of Malaya, 1964 and practised as Advocate and Solicitor in the firm of Arulanandom and Co. in Ipoh until 30 September 1965.

Attended the International Law Seminar at the United Nations Office at Geneva on a scholarship from the Government of Holland, 1974.

Attended teaching session of Hague Academy of International Law, 1974.

Teaching experience

Conducted classes on costs in 1970 for completion of postgraduate course of instruction, University of Malaya.

Lectured at the Royal Customs College in Melaka on customs and excise laws.

Lectured to civil servants at Civil Service College, National Institute of Public Administration (INTAN), on legal aspects of finance.

Lectured to Royal Customs Department Officers on certain aspects of civil procedure.

Honours and awards

K.M.N., 1976 (Federal).

J.M.N., 1991 (State of Kedah).

D.S.D.K., 1991 (State of Kedah).

Posts previously held

Magistracy and prosecution

Circuit Magistrate, Butterworth, covering Butterworth, Bukit Mertajam and Nibong Tebal (1 October 1965-31 January 1968).

Acting President, Sessions Court, Butterworth (1 May 1967-31 January 1968).

Magistrate, Alor Setar, covering Alor Setar, Gurun, Sik and Yan (1 February 1968-30 November 1968).

Deputy Public Prosecutor, Kedah, covering Kedah and Perlis (1 December 1968-31 December 1968).

Deputy Public Prosecutor, Penang (1 January 1969-31 May 1969).

President, Sessions Court, Klang, covering Klang, Kuala Selangor and Banting (1 June 1969-30 September 1969).

President, Sessions Court, Kuala Lumpur (1 October 1969-31 December 1969).

Acting Senior President, Sessions Court, Kuala Lumpur (17 November 1969-31 December 1969).

Senior Assistant Registrar, High Court, Kuala Lumpur (1 January 1970-31 July 1970).

Advisory and drafting

Legal Adviser and Deputy Public Prosecutor, Royal Customs and Excise Department followed by postgraduate studies for a year in Brussels (1 August 1970-13 October 1974).

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Primary Industries (14 October 1974-31 October 1976).

Treasury Solicitor, Ministry of Finance (1 November 1976-31 November 1980).

Head, Advisory Division, Attorney General's Chambers (1 December 1980-31 January 1986).

Acting Parliamentary Draftsman (30 July 1984-15 September 1984).

Negotiations and conferences

Attended various negotiations for syndicated loans from the World Bank in Washington and the Asian Development Bank in Manila and the Kuwait Fund in Kuwait, for bond issues in Japan, Switzerland and the Netherlands.

Attended several meetings of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea with Malaysian delegation in New York and Geneva and worked in the First Committee and Group of 77.

Attended negotiations for the fifth Tin Agreement (Geneva and London), Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (Kuala Lumpur and Jakarta) and other commodities agreements.

Attended and drafted text of International Natural Rubber Agreement on Price Stabilization for the Jakarta meeting (1977).

Chairman of Disciplinary Committee, Fourth International Tin Council, to investigate into conduct of buffer stock manager (Geneva and London).

Attended various meetings of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee with the Attorney General (Sri Lanka, Kuala Lumpur and Tokyo).

Attended the Expert Group Meeting on Means to Achieve Forfeiture of the Profits and Proceeds of Drug Crimes in Vienna in November 1984 as expert from Malaysia on invitation of the United Nations to draft report on Second Expert Group Meeting on Forfeiture of Drugs.

Attended the thirty-first session of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs at Vienna in February 1985 as member of delegation from Malaysia.

Attended Asia Law Seminar on Prospects for the Establishment of an Intergovernmental Human Rights Commission in the South Pacific in Fiji with Attorney-General (April 1985).

Attended Eleventh Commonwealth Magistrates and Judges Association Triennial Conference in Cape Town, South Africa (25 October-1 November 1997).

Representative in government committees and other bodies on behalf of Attorney-General before appointment as Judge of High Court

Anti-Dangerous Drugs Committee, National Security Council.

Cabinet Committee on Essential Goods.

Permanent Committee, Board of Public Services Examinations.

Committee to study the ratio of promotion posts within the Public Service.

Highway Authority, Malaysia.

Other organizations

Member of Board of Examiners under the Legal Profession Act 1976 (1981-1983).

Member of Advisory Board of the Special Course and Examination for the Certificate of Legal Education (1983-1986).

Chairman, Parent-Teachers Association, Convent Bukit Nanas Secondary School, Kuala Lumpur (1994-1997).

Member of Board of Governors, Convent Bukit Nanas Secondary School, Kuala Lumpur.

External Examiner, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya.

Papers

Administration of Public Finance in Malaysia: Constitutional Law and other Legal Aspects: Report on Seminars Relating to Administration of Finance, Senior Government Officer (INTAN), p. 109.

"Forfeiture of the profits and proceeds derived from drug trafficking: thoughts on future action in Malaysia", *Bulletin on Narcotics*, vol. XXXVI, No. 4, p. 31.

Judgements

Several hundred judgements have been written and over 200 judgements relating to various aspects of law as High Court Judge or as co-opted Court of Appeals judge have been published in various law journals (*Malaysian Law Journal*, *Current Law Journal* and *All Malaysia Reports*).